

**Play & Folklore** (formerly the **Australian Children's Folklore Newsletter**)  
**SUBJECT & AUTHOR INDEX (issues 1-55)**

*Specific individual* games, rhymes etc can be found within this overall alphabetical subject & author index.

1) *Unsure of the specific name or title of some game, rhyme, song, marble you seek?*

As a memory jolt perhaps you can pinpoint it within a separate specialised CATEGORY INDEX. These list just the names (or first lines) of items in that genre and where it appears in the Play & Folklore newsletters (including issue/page locators). We currently have CATEGORY INDEXES for:

- Games
- Rhymes
- Songs
- Parodies
- Taunts and teases.

You will also find [reminders of these CATEGORY INDEXES](#) at suitable places in this subject & author index.

2) References throughout are to the **Newsletter issue #** : page #.

3) Specific (or even general) suggestions or corrections are welcomed to assist improvements in this index as it is regularly updated.

1, 2, 3

- & your old girl back (1920s Toodlembuck chant) **3**: 3-4 **47**: 15
- Mother caught a flea... **32**: 10
- Nanny... **24**: 6 [rhyme: counting out]
- 4, 5 **14**: 6 [rhyme]

10-12 year olds in the playground **24**: 11

10-13 year olds, privacy spaces for **24**: 12

1364 manuscript [Bo-Peep, Peek-Bo or Peep-Bo] **17**: 4

1100s, Chinese games in **51**: 6-10 **52**: 13-17

1500s, Chinese games in **52**: 13-17

1700s

- 1744 nursery rhymes: *Tom Thumb's pretty song book* **14**: 6
- 1784 nursery rhymes **14**: 6-8
- nursery rhyme publications **17**: 4
- sonnets for the cradle **14**: 6

1800s

- Northumberland (source of Toodlembuck?) **4**: 7
- nursery rhyme publications **17**: 5
- knucklebones were longer games with longer verbal rituals **30-31**: 5
- social reformers promoted schools & playgrounds **33**: 4
- Tip cat **27**: 2 [game] [British Isles]  
*see also* Ti moggie

1842 **15**: 13

1844-1944 **25**: 3-5 [West Australia]

1860s **10**: 4-6 **24**: 6-7 [counting out rhymes]

1860s Adelaide **27**: 3-4

1871 *Young Australian's alphabet, The* **24**: 2

- 1879 *Australian ABC book, The* **24**: 2  
 1880s Knights of Spain **6**: 4 [game]  
 1880s Wales childhood **53**: 26  
 1890s-1930s **22**: 5-9 **23**: 14-17  
   - jokes **23**: 15  
   - South Australia **22**: 5-9 **23**: 14-17  
 1891 first Australian rhymes book **24**: 2  
 1898 Johnny & Jane & Jack & Lou... **1**: 5 [singing game]
- 1900s **7**: 3 **8**: 9-12 **12**: 4-8 **23**: 10-12 [Jacks]  
   -early 1900s **3**: 3 **9**: 9-12, **10**: 10-14 **11**: 7 **41**: 9 [Carlton North]  
   -late 1900s **23**: 6  
 1910s **4**: 4 **5**: 9-14 **7**: 5-7 **12**: 4-7 **15**: 6-11 **18**: 15-25  
   - schoolboy collections **18**: 15-25  
   - schoolgirl collections **20-21**: 4-13  
   - jumping rope **28**: 9 [Melbourne]  
     *see also* WW1  
 1914 **24**: 6-7 [counting out rhymes]  
 1917 **24**: 3-5 [*Bulletin*]
- 1920s **6**: 10 **11**: 3, 6-9 **20-21**: 27, 34  
   - counting-out rhyme **20-21**: 27  
   - Don't care... **20-21**: 27 [rhyme]  
   - NSW herbal folklore **29**: 5-6  
   - poems **16**: 14-15  
   - Sydney: Ring a ring a rosey... **28**: 6-7 [rhyme] [Geelong region 1960s-90s]  
   - I spy with my little eye [game] [UK] [Geelong region] **28**: 6  
 1930s **12**: 2-3 **20-21**: 26 **23**: 10-12  
   - Qld **22**: 10-12 **26**: 16 [Caboolture]  
   - WA **22**: 13-15 **23**: 8-10  
   - milk caps **27**: 1 [game, USA]  
 1930s, late **23**: 16  
 1930-40s rhymes **25**: 10-11 [UK]  
 1930s-90s **51**: 3-5
- 1940s **4**: 4 **9**: 5 **11**: 12-13 **15**: 11-12 **33**: 10-13  
   - games in Cyprus **11**: 12-13  
   - games in Victoria **19**: 12-13  
   - Bairnsdale, Vic **26**: 14  
   - Gippsland Vic **26**: 14  
   - Toodlembuck in Flemington **4**: 1 (Vic) [1948]
- 1950s **9**: 5 **15**: 6 **33**: 10-13  
   - Danish counting-out rhyme **25**: 17 **26**: 16  
   - basketball game **11**: 12-13  
   - chant **13**: 11  
   - football **55**: 6-8  
   - games **4**: 7  
   - marbles **22**: 19-23  
   - Swedish counting-out rhyme **25**: 17 **26**: 16
- 1960s, late **4**: 2, 3  
 1960s-90s Geelong region: Ring a ring a rosey... **28**: 6-7 [rhyme] [Sydney 1920s]
- 1970s **13**: 10-16 **15**: 1 [US] **20-21**: 21-23  
   - rhymes **25**: 8-10 (UK) **20-21**: 21-23 West Ryde (Sydney)  
 1970s, late: Thwackers & game evolution **25**: 5-7 (Sydney)  
 1975 Eeny meeny miney moe... **27**: 7 [rhyme, changes to]  
 1979 ACFC established **9**: 1

1980s **4:** 4 **15:** 2-3

- British folklore bibliography **9:** 8
- rude rhymes **14:** 4
- songs/rhymes/parodies **13:** 10-16

1988 marbles' names **27:** 10 [Alphington Vic]

1990s **22:** 2-3 (European rhymes)

1990s collecting habits **30-1:** 19-20 [boys]

2000s, Chinese games in **51:** 6-10

2009 Qld schoolyard games **53:** 15-16

2, 4, 6, 8, 10... **24:** 6 [rhyme: counting out]

4-6 year olds in the playground **24:** 11

5-6 year olds love 'cubbies' **24:** 12

6-8 year olds confronted by changing fixed playground features **24:** 12

7-9 year old girls **22:** 4 [Perth]

8-10 year olds, elevated socio-dramatic play areas for **24:** 12

8-9 year olds in the playground **24:** 11

9-13 year old boys' collecting habits **18:**15-25 [Sydney][1910] **30-1:**19-20 [Melbourne] [1992]

10-11 year olds' games **7:** 9

## A

### A

- Farmer's Life [recitation] **16:** 14
- friend lost a kangaroo... **3:** 5 [rhyme] [English] [Greek]
- *Guide to Australian Folklore* by Gwenda Beed Davey & Graham Seal **43:** 20 [photo]
- house to let... **10:** 10 [skipping chant]
- kid in our house this morning... **48:** 18 [Qld] [rhyme]
- little baby's crying... **3:** 5 (rhyme) [Serbo-Croatian version]
- man sat down by the sewer... **46:** 17
- pound of tea at 1 & 3, a tin of marmalade jam... **33:** 13 [rhyme]
- sailor went to sea sea sea **13:** 14 [illus] [1980s] [music]
- sailor went to sea... [handclapping chant] **42:** 15 **43:** 5 **49:** 3

ABC [skipping rhyme] **13:** 3

ABC...Out the door... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] **3:** 5

Abdo, Lee-Anne **49:** 12-5

### Aboriginal

- boondi-throwing **34:** 6 **55:** 13
- but European-like games **9:** 15
- children's games **34:** 4-6, 8-9
- children's play (Vic oral history project) **34:** 4-6 **51:** 3-5
- children's games **9:** 13-15 **19:** 11-13 **29:** 10-13 **32:** 13 **34:** 4-6, 8-9 **55:** 13
- egging **55:** 12
- football **9:** 13 **12:** 8 [1900s team]
- hole game **28:** 8
- men skipping **44:** 4
- mud switches **34:** 6 **51:** 3-4 [photo] **55:** 12
- nulla-nullas, making **34:** 6
- poem **8:** 9
- rabbit hunting **55:** 13
- rude rhymes/jokes **28:** 8 **29:** 12
- skills admired **22:** 10 (Qld) (1930s)
- spears, making **34:** 6
- string figures **11:** 10 **14:** 14
- string games **30-31:** 24 **32:** 13 **33:** 14 **34:** 4
- version of marbles **29:** 12 [Torres Strait]

### Aboriginals

- as first string figure-makers **32:** 13

- with tin truck toys **33**: 14[photo]
- acacia tree flowers **29**: 5
- academic success **48**: 6-8
- accuracy of spit **40**: 5
- ACFC
  - see Australian Children's Folklore Collection
- Acker backer...[rhyme] (tobacco variant of Ikka backa...) **27**: 12
- Ackerley, Janice **42**: 4-8 **49**: 7-12
- action rhymes in fast food advertising **49**: 11
- actresses, cards of **14**: 3
- Adams, Eleanor **9**: 13-15
- admonitions **8**: 8
- adult
  - contexts for children's play **50**: 5-11
  - intervention **12**: 1
  - recollections of childhood games/pastimes **16**: 25
- adult-child relationships, historical & contemporary **17**: 3-4
- adult-initiated
  - folklore activities **41**: 4
  - gameplay **26**: 15
- adults & children, played by both **9**: 15
- Advances in child development
  - see National child development conference, First
- adventure playground **39**: 1-3
- aerobic games with rhymes **44**: 4
- Aesop Prize **26**: 18
  - AFS Children's Folklore section criteria **25**: 2-3
  - nomination criteria **26**: 17
- aesthetic sensibilities **9**: 4
- affective development, humour aids **26**: 7
- agates **33**: 11
  - specific type of marbles **4**: 3
  - synonym for marbles **40**: 7 **41**: 6[photo]
- aggot or aggie
  - see agates
- Agricultural Show, Royal (Melbourne) **11**: 1, 8
- AIDS chasey game **26**: 16 (Denmark, Norway & England)
- alarm clock reset [taunts & teases] **1**: 4
- Albert Park Primary School (Vic) **29**: 14
- Albert Street Primary School [Moe Vic] **30-31**: 12-15
- Alien tiggly **28**: 2 [game]
- All children...except... **22**: 2-3 [rhymes, rude]
- All in the Well (Northumberland 1800s game), Toodlebuck a possible adaptation of **4**: 7
- All in together (skipping game) **5**: 12
- All Our Children* [BBC film] **19**: 1
- All right, Vegemite!* **7**: 4 **14**: 13 **15**: 3
  - as censorship target **24**: 6
- All the boys...except... [rhymes, rude] **22**: 2-3
- alleys **33**: 11 **47**: 16
  - bag **54**: 6
  - bottle **54**: 6
  - game, marbles **4**: 3
  - marbles, type of **7**: 6 **17**: 7
  - see also marbles
- Allir i leik (Iceland) **54**: 8-9
- alphabets, comic schoolyard **20-21**: 14
- Alps Road Elementary School (Georgia, USA) **5**: 16
- Alsop, Pat **20-21**: 1
- ambiguities & ironies **9**: 4
- American

- Association for the Child's Right to Play (2004) **50: 6**
- back-kick **28: 9** [1910s Melbourne]
- *children's folklore* by Simon Bronner **19: 13-15** **20-21: 34-35**
- *Children's Folklore Newsletter* **9: 8**
- Folklore Society [conference] **17: 1** **25: 2-3**
- Jacks **17: 16**
- Anglo-Cymric counting systems **49: 7**
- animals, mimicking birds & **9: 13**
- animism, Vietnamese **18: 7**
- Anna Dia-ana [games, clapping] [international] **27: 5**
- Annotated Mother Goose* by William & Ceil Baring-Gould **17: 3-6**
- Appalachian syndrome*, Australia possible instance of the **17: 6**
- Apple pie, cherry pie...*, 'Cinderella dressed in yella' phrase within rhyme **7: 4**
- April Fools' Day **1: 3-4**
- Arabic
  - repartee to *How old are you?* **9: 3**
  - rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**
  - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
  - Zaynab, Queen (story) **2: 4**
- Arbour Day **10: 10**
- Arbuthnot, John (Queen Anne's physician) **44: 4**
- Argentina, Jacks is a boys' game in **16: 15-16**
- Argentinian game *taba* **16: 13**
- Argus, Karryn **48: 16-7**
- Aristiphones & ancient Egyptians, knucklebones or jacks known to **4: 6**
- Arleo, Andy **19: 5** **20-21: 16-21** **27: 12**
- Arms & armour of the British Empire (card series) **14: 3**
- Arrez Con Leche [nursery rhyme, Spanish] **34: 13**
- art exhibition 'Dormant Memories' **48: 17**
- artefacts in Aust Children's Folklore Collection **1: 2, 4** **17: 10-15**
- As I rode in to Burrumbeet...(poem) **24: 4**
- Ashes to ashes... [rhymes, sharp-eyed] **20-21: 34**
- Ashûra feast [Morocco] **47: 4-5** **52: 4**
- Asian marbles shot with two fingers, no thumb **3: 5**
- Asian version of Elastics **3: 4**
- Aspendale (Vic) boy with dog cart **45: 11** [photo]
- asphalt, ripping up the **33: 3-9** **34: 10-11**
- Association for the Study of Play (USA) **14: 1** **15: 1** **22: 1**
- Atkinson, Sandy **55: 11-15** [photo]
- Attic Tales* of Joseph Jacob **16: 7**
- Australia Centre [University of Melbourne] **42: 2**
- Australian*
  - *ABC book, The* [1879] **24: 2**
  - *childhood: an anthology* [preview] **20-21: 33**
  - *children's folklore newsletter* (launched 1981) [illus] **48: 1, 18**
  - *folk resources*, by Graham Seal **5: 4** [bibliography]
  - *folklore* (journal) **12: 1, 15**
  - *nursery rimes* [1917] **16: 4-5** **24: 3-4**
  - *Worker, The* [1914] **24: 6**
- Australian, The* [newspaper]
  - Australian Folk Trust **13: 1-2**
  - Australian Folklore for Children Project **6: 11-14** **8: 6** **16: 27**
  - starting the National folklore conference **6: 1**
  - see also Bulletin, The*: 'Red Page' competition
- Australian
  - Bicentennial Children's Authority **8: 16**
  - Broadcasting Corporation **13: 9** **18: 1, 11-14** **20-21: 26-27**
  - Bureau of Statistics **40: 3**
  - bush songs **20-21: 33**
  - children's playground lore (mostly known as English-language lore) **43: 5**

- children's playlore 1950s to 2010 (2007-10 research project) **49: 17**
- Children's Television Foundation **8: 1 19: 1-2**
- cultural changes post-WW2 **30-31: 10**
- foodways bibliography **26: 13**
- Dingo as version of British Bulldog or Red Rover [game] **4: 8**
- nursery rhyme, *The* **14: 8**
- nursery rhymes **24: 2-4 14: 6-10**
- Research Council **48: 1-2 50: 2 [grant] 50: 5-7 [award]**
- Australian Children's Folklore
  - Collection (ACFC) **1: 1-2 4: 8 6: 11 9: 1 16: 1 16: 24-27 17: 10-15 27: 11 38: 4-5 43: 4 51: 5 [Endnote 2]**
  - Publications **13: 18 19: 15-16**
  - Seminar **22: 24 [1992] [Sydney]**
- authority, respect for **22: 14-15 (Fremantle WA) (1930s)**
- autograph book [rhymes] **5: 2-3 6: 5-6 7: 3**
- avoidance rhymes **49: 9**
- Aw sum* (Turkish) [paper, scissors, rock ritual] **8: 2-3 13: 2**
- Awsum ritual [non-verbal counting-out alternative] **20-21: 29**

## B

- Baa baa black sheep... **49: 9**
  - infant play **1: 2 8: 7**
  - nursery rhyme **14: 6**
- Babel fish **9: 2**
- baby rhymes **45: 13**
- Baby's poetry book* **8: 6, 7**
- Bachelors & Spinsters Ball, Annual **11: 9**
- backa* [Swedish] or *bakke* [Danish] **26: 16**
- back-kick (American) played in Melbourne **28: 9 [1910s]**
- Bage, Jessie **55: 22-3**
- Bairnsdale, Vic **26: 14 [1940s]**
- ball, tennis **41: 2 38: 13**
- Ballarat East Toodlembuck variety **3: 3**
- Ballarat school festivities **41: 8 47: 14**
- balls **41: 4**
- [see also the separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES](#)
- band, town **10: 11**
- Banders [game] **41: 2**
- bar* as a truce word **18: 25 [1930s] [Qld]**
- Barbie Doll, Barbie Doll, Tried to save his life...[rhyme] **32: 9**
- Baring-Gould, William & Ceil **17: 3-6**
- barley* as a
  - truce word **18: 25 [1930s] [Qld]**
  - safe rest area in Gang Tiggy game **50: 8**
- Barney the purple dinosaur [NZ parody rhyme] **42: 7**
- Barrel of Monkeys [toy] **33: 2**
- Barrel off ground Tiggy [game] **28: 2**
- Bart versus Lisa... **42: 7 [NZ]**
- basketball (Melton Vic) **11: 12-13 [ball game] [1950s]**
- bat & ball games **41: 4**
- Bate, Amanda **27: 5-10**
- Bateson, David **7: 9-10**
- bathers, Canadian two-piece **28: 9-10 [1910s]**
- Bathgate, Kristina **32: 2-9**
- bathroom humour **16: 11**
- baths, Melbourne public **28: 10 [1910s]**
- Battimo le manine... [rhyme] **11: 4**
- Battler's Ballad (CD & cassette) **20-21: 33**

- Baulch, Harley **4**: 1, 9-13  
 beach balls [marbles] **16**: 19  
 beams **32**: 10 [ball game] [1910s]  
 Bear Day **41**: 8 [1950s] [Ballarat primary school]  
 bearers/preservers of folklore traditions, girls as **44**: 2  
 bedlam **6**: 3 [game]  
 Beed, Ethel **2**: 3 **5**: 9-14 **6**: 5 **12**: 4-5  
 Beggar-my-neighbour [card game] **40**: 7  
 behaviour, anti-social **23**: 4  
 Bell Post Hill Primary (Geelong Vic) **3**: 5  
 bellringers, The 'Lightfoots' family of **10**: 11  
 Bendigo High School **53**: 9-13  
 Bettelheim, B **51**: 15  
 Bevli, Dr Updfsh **25**: 15-16  
 Bible stories **41**: 11  
 bibliography of early 1980s British folklore **9**: 8  
 bibliography, Australian foodways **26**: 13  
*Big* (1988 movie) **49**: 10-11  
 Big [or Little] ring [marbles game] **5**: 13 **7**: 6 **34**: 8 **45**: 12  
 bike passenger called 'double dink' **16**: 18  
 bike riding **50**: 2 [photo] [Wodonga Vic] [1950]  
 billycart **55**: 7 [1950s Melbourne]  
 biophilia hypothesis, Edward Wilson's **50**: 14, 17  
 birds/animals, mimicking **9**: 13  
 birds' eggs [marbles] **16**: 19  
 birth/pregnancy **16**: 27  
 Black cat [game] **7**: 9  
 Black is the raven... [rhymes, boys] **15**: 7  
 Blackburn South (Vic) **3**: 4  
 Blackie [Scotland] [York] **26**: 16  
 Blackie & mother [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25**: 4-5 **26**: 16  
 Blennerhassett, Beatty **19**: 12-13 **26**: 14  
 Blind Man's Buff in Malta: Tigiegal-Ghamia **16**: 13  
 Blood (burgundy or alizarin crimson: most prized) [marble type] **33**: 11  
 bloodeyes [marbles] **47**: 13  
 board games:  
   - a family activity popular with parents **33**: 2  
   - cheaper & easier to learn than computer games **33**: 2  
   - Race Round Australia [1940s] **26**: 14  
 bocce, playing marbles like **28**: 6  
 Bocci (Maltese marbles) **16**: 13  
 bodice, liberty [1900s] **12**: 4-5  
 bodily functions ribaldry **8**: 9  
 bodyplay songs **5**: 7-8 **12**: 3-4 [illus] **14**: 12 crocodile [infant] **25**: 7  
 Bolivia **11**: 2  
 Bolton's (1888) collection of counting-out rhymes **44**: 11  
 bonfire  
   - burned Guy Fawkes effigy **19**: 1  
   - Night **47**: 12 **23**: 8-10 [Pinjarra WA]  
 bonzas **47**: 13  
*boompa* [sticks game in Christmas Island] **43**: 5  
 boondi-throwing, Aboriginal **34**: 6  
 Bore-a-hole **11**: 13 [game, circle-and-poke] [infant play] [Canada]  
 boredom as route to growth **50**: 3  
 Borodin compositions as folk tradition [Moldavia] **9**: 8  
 Bosnian immigrant stories **51**: 12-19  
 Bot/Bottley (from green softdrink bottle glass: a prize!) [marble type] **33**: 11  
 Botany Bay, Here comes an old woman from [game] **13**: 9  
 bottle tops [game] **47**: 12  
 bottler (ball from self-sealing soda-water bottles, used as a marble) **7**: 6 **12**: 2

- bottles, 2ltr plastic lemonade (as baby/doll) **19**: 11 (Halls Creek WA)
- bouncing rhymes  
   see dandling rhymes
- bowl the hoop **45**: 10
- bows & arrows **34**: 9
- Boy Scouts in Western District (Vic) early 1900s **11**: 7
- boys aged 9-13, collecting habits of **18**: 17-25 [1910s] **30-31**: 19-21 [1992]
- Boys are  
   - cheats & liars...[song] **49**: 9  
   - spastic... [NZ taunt] **42**: 7  
   - rotten, made of cotton [rhyme] **44**: 10
- boys  
   - had iron hoops **5**: 13 [England 1910s]  
   - have the muscles... [rhyme] **49**: 9  
   - played in multicultural play groups **10**: 13
- Boy's Week-Day Book* (1842) **15**: 13
- boys' games **7**: 6 **15**: 13 [1842] **22**: 10 [Qld 1930s]  
   see also separate **CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES**
- brandings (Sydney) [1970s, late] **25**: 5
- Brandon Park Primary School **39**: 3 [Glen Waverley, Vic]
- brands, popular **42**: 6 [NZ rhyme/chants]
- Brandy  
   - ball game **15**: 6 **19**: 13  
   - short for 'branded' mark from a wet tennis ball
- Braver, Sylvia **9**: 6-8
- bread & butter & hundreds & thousands **41**: 5
- Bread & dripping days: an Australian growing up in the 1920s* **6**: 10
- Brick wall, waterfall... **49**: 10 [rhyme]
- Bring it on* (2000 movie) **49**: 10
- Brisbane (Qld) **2**: 9 **15**: 1
- Brisbane Primary School children, Playground game characteristics of* by Lindsay & Palmer (1981): Book review by June Factor **2**: 9
- Bristol UK **12**: 2
- British Bulldog [game] **39**: 2 (Coburg Vic. 1990s) **39**: 2 [photo 1996] **41**: 2 [game] **41**: 4 [photo] **45**: 11  
   - now banned as too rough **33**: 5  
   - Australian Dingo as version of **4**: 8  
   see also Red Rover [game]
- British Empire **14**: 3 [card series]
- British folklore **9**: 8 **10**: 4-6 **15**: 13
- British herbal folklore **29**: 5
- British Isles  
   - AIDS chasey game **26**: 16  
   - school in Poole, Dorset **26**: 2  
   see also UK
- British truce words **18**: 26
- Bronner, Simon **19**: 1, 13-15 **51**: 19
- Brooke, Dulcie **20-21**: 26
- broomstick for Toodlembuck **47**: 15 [illus]
- brothel-lore **19**: 2
- Brothers [fundamentalist religious group] **41**: 1-3
- Brought to book: censorship & school libraries in Australia* (1993) by Claire Williams & Ken Dillon **25**: 1
- Bruegel & the bush* [conference paper] by Gwenda Davey **34**: 2
- Brueghel, Pieter **36**: 9 **43**: 2, 11 **45**: 10 **49**: 2 **52**: 19-20
- Buck buck [game, boys] played in ancient Rome (Nero's time) **1**: 5 **14**: 7
- building a hut **9**: 13 [games, Aboriginal]
- Bulletin, The* (magazine): Red Page competition [1917] **16**: 2-5 **24**: 3-5
- Bulolo **40**: 10 [PNG] [photo] [game]
- Bunbury (WA), crabbing in **49**: 12 [photo]

Bundle baby [US toy] **23**: 6  
 bunny-hole **4**: 3 [dirt hole or a promoter's shout]  
 Burke's backyard **18**: 1 [TV program]  
 Burma, Elastics played in **9**: 5 [1940s]  
 Burn, Andrew **53**: 17-19  
 Burny beans **7**: 2 [Australian conker]  
 Burrows, Phil **25**: 11-13 **26**: 1-2,17 **27**: 1 **28**: 1  
 Bushies & bobbies became 'Cowboys & Indians' **22**: 11 [game] (Qld) (1930s)  
 Bushrangers [game] **20-21**: 34  
 Butito stepping [game] **11**: 12-13 (Larnaca, Cyprus) [1940s]  
 Butler, Frances **30-31**: 2-4  
 butterflies **3**: 4 [Asian Knitting-Nancy-tying of rubber bands]  
 buying objects for today's collections **30-31**: 16

## C

cabbages [skipping rhyme] **20-21**: 23  
 Caboolture Qld **34**: 8-9 [1930s] [games]  
 Caboolture State School (Qld) **22**: 10-12 [1930s]  
 camera, hobby **20-21**: 15 [1910s]  
 Camperdown (Vic) **18**: 12-13  
 Can you keep a secret? [infant play] **1**: 2 **8**: 7  
 Canadian
 

- infant play **11**: 13
- weather dices **6**: 15

 Canberra Festival: Embassies Exhibition **16**: 13  
 canoes, building **55**: 12  
 capeweed **29**: 5  
 Captain Cook
 

- autograph book entry **6**: 5
- *Chased a Chook* (1989 Opie Prize) **17**: 1 **25**: 2
- wrote a book / broke his hook...Australia **16**: 2 [song] [1917]

 Captain Fordes **6**: 6 [autograph book entry]  
 Capture the flag **48**: 5 [US]  
 card games **10**: 11 **40**: 7 **42**: 7  
 card-playing areas **50**: 8  
 cards,
 

- cereal **20-21**: 2
- cigarette **7**: 5-6 [game] **8**: 12 **14**: 3 [swap card predecessors] **17**: 8 [game] **18**: 16-25  
**41**: 9 [game] [photos]  
*see also* cereal cards, swap cards or playing card
- film star **22**: 14 [Fremantle WA] [1930s]
- movie star swap **10**: 11
- picture-backed playing swap **2**: 5-6
- playing **10**: 11
- riffing **53**: 24
- swap **2**: 5-6 **10**: 11 **14**: 3

 care/education dichotomy **34**: 12-13  
 Carlisle Government Primary School **30-31**: 8 [Perth] [1955]  
 Carlton North **41**: 9 [1900s]  
 Carlton Primary School (Lee Street) **8**: 12-13  
*Carmen out to play* by Heather Russell **17**: 6  
 Carmody, Anita **1**: 2; **1**: 3-4  
 Carpenter visits Australia, Carole **26**: 3  
 Casino [card games] **40**: 7  
 Casterton (Vic) **9**: 9-10 [visited by British princes] **11**: 7  
 castles **48**: 4 [of WW2 firewood dumps in WW2]  
 Cat **8**: 12-13 [illus] **40**: 7 [game/trick]

- Cat & mice **51**: 8 [traditional Chinese roleplay game]  
 Cat & Mouse [circle game] **13**: 3 [illus] **25**: 4  
 Cat & Mouse [playground structure] **55**: 23-6 [photo]  
 Cat's  
   - Cradle [string figure] **5**: 15[illus] **32**: 5 **33**: 2 [game]  
   - eyes [marbles] **16**: 19 **22**: 23 [1950s]  
   - whiskers [string figure] **32**: 2 [photo] **53**: 4 [photo]  
 Catch a little pakeha... **42**: 6 [NZ rhyme]  
 Catching flies **17**: 8 [in a marbles game]  
 Catherine wheels **45**: 12 [fireworks]  
 Catholic  
   - boys' school **41**: 1  
   - dogs jumping like frogs... **19**: 1  
   - dogs sitting on logs... [chant] **19**: 12  
   - girls' school **14**: 4-5  
 causality fallacy, the specific **23**: 6  
 CAVE (alert warning) **12**: 3  
 censorship **24**: 6  
 censorship, folklore **26**: 1-2, 17 **28**: 1  
 Centre for Australian Studies, Curtin University **12**: 1  
 Centre for English Cultural Traditions **34**: 1-2 [Sheffield UK]  
 Centre International d'Etudes Pedagogiques de Sevres (1992 meeting) **22**: 1  
 cereal cards **20-21**: 2  
 chalk **45**: 7  
*Challenge of kids' TV* **8**: 1[conference]  
 chant, marbles see Fain  
 chant: Made y'look **13**: 11 [1950s] [music] [illus]  
 chants, Greek versions of Australian **3**: 5  
   see also rhymes  
 Chapman, Ronis **1**: 3-4,7-9 **3**: 4-5  
 Chapters in childhood: glimpses into the history of childhood in SA **13**: 1[exhibition]  
 Charlie Chaplin... **48**: 3 [skipping rhyme] [illus]  
 Charlie over the water [ball game] [rhyme] **15**: 6 **17**: 4  
 Charlie, Charlie...[skipping rhyme] **48**: 2  
 chasey **37**: 3[PNG] **40**: 3[photo] **45**: 11  
   - AIDS game (Denmark, Norway & England) **26**: 16  
   - around playground equipment **26**: 11  
   - as a girls' game **7**: 8 **10**: 10  
   - games, Icelandic **54**: 8-9  
   - Thailand **29**: 7  
   - toggged instead of tagged **18**: 13-14  
 Chasing ducks **51**: 8 [traditional Chinese role play game]  
 Chatterboxes **50**: 8  
 cherry  
   - chocolate slices **41**: 5  
   - bob transactions **20-21**: 26 [1930s] [ Shepparton Vic] [illus]  
   - bobs [stones] **3**: 3 **8**: 12 **14**: 2 **20-21**: 26-27  
 cherry stone spitting as part of Steps & Stairs [game] **19**: 12  
 cherry stones  
   see cherry bobs  
 cherrybobs [game] **4**: 3 **47**: 14 [pits for gambling money]  
 cherrybobs [marbles], Toodlebuck bets made with **4**: 3  
 chess, Chinese **51**: 6, 9 [photo]  
 Chichirichi, Cocoroco (The chicken song) **10**: 8-9 [song] [illus]  
 child festival **33**: 7  
*Child's Play: Dorothy Howard & the Folklore of Australian Children* **46**: 16[photo]-19 **47**:  
 16 **49**: 2  
 childhood commodification **23**: 6 [20th century]  
 Childhood Reflections Project **25**: 19-20  
 childhood,

- middle (age 5-12) **33: 5**
- oral culture of early **23: 12-14**
- Childhood, Tradition & Change [project] **47: 1 49: 3 50: 5-7[award]**
- child-initiated play **43: 14**
- childlore
  - group proposed in Britain **9: 8**
  - neglect **43: 13**
- childlore, importance and neglect of **30-31: 22**
- Children & Nature Network **50: 17**
- children as place-makers **33: 6**
- Children at play **23: 3**
- Children at play: life in the school playground* **23: 3** [Deakin University] [in-service course]
- children prefer
  - natural to manufactured playgrounds **50: 3**
  - playing outside **50: 2**
- children,
  - Filipino **42: 14**
  - primary age **22: 16-18**
- Children's*
  - *culture & the state: South Australia 1890s-1930s* [thesis] **22: 5-9**
  - *cultures: universality & diversity* **50: 2, 5**[Conference] [France] [2007]
  - *folklore: A source book* **34: 7**[book review]
  - *Folklore Review* **20-21: 35** [US]
  - *Games* [the Brueghel 1560 painting] **36: 9 43: 2, 11 45: 10 49: 2 52: 19-20**
  - *Outdoor Bill of Rights, California Children's* **50: 17** [2005]
  - *participation in cultural & leisure activities* **40: 3** [2000 ABS report]
- children's
  - culture theme in *Challenge of kids' TV* conference **8: 1**
  - development models **27: 12**
  - folk culture **43: 11 52: 4-8**
  - folk games, continuity/universality of **11: 10**
- children's folklore
  - anthologies **13: 2**
  - *in Australia: an annotated bibliography* by June Factor **29:15**
  - the hidden curriculum – or 'See you later, chip potato!' **17: 9** [seminar/workshop 3/90]
- Children's Museum **43: 12** [Boston, Caracas, Santa Fe, Louisiana]
  - as a generation-bridge **30-31: 22**
  - opened 1994, Sydney **26: 2**
  - see also Children's Museum (Vic)
- children's
  - literature, Archives of Australian **18: 14**
  - play in colonial days **20-21: 15-16**
  - play in Morocco **52: 4-8**
  - play, Confucian discouragement of **51: 6**
  - resilience / resistances **23: 17**
  - toys in Morocco **52: 4-8**
  - underwear **12: 5** [1910s]
  - verbal humour, preschool **27: 12**
- Children's Museum (Vic) **14: 13-15 16: 15-22 17: 16-17 26: 8-10**
- Chile,
  - San Pedro **10: 8-9**
  - string figuremaking in **32: 4**
- Chilean
  - Christmas carol **10: 8-9**
  - nursery rhyme **34: 13**
- Chinese
  - athletic games **51: 6, 8**
  - checkers **55:10**
  - chess **51: 9**[illus]
  - entertainment games **51: 6, 8**

- flick in/of marbles **8:** 3-4 **43:** 5
- games over time **51:** 6–10 **52:** 13-17
- gender differences **52:** 13-17
- intelligence games **51:** 7, 8
- jump-rope in US, Elastics called **3:** 1
- musical games **51:** 7, 8
- outdoor games **51:** 7, 8
- puzzles **14:** 14
- rhymes use four-beat lines **27:** 7
- roleplaying games **51:** 6, 8
- skipping rope **51:** 8
- see also Indo-Chinese
- Chinese skippy/skipping
- see Elastics
- Chinese-Australian Folklore Project **19:** 2
- Chinese-Vietnamese counting out ritual **8:** 2-3
- Ching Chong Chinaman [rhyme, boys' rude] **14:** 5 **15:** 7
- chocolate crackles **41:** 5
- Choi Dai **16:** 19 [SE Asian game]
- choosing rhymes **55:** 1-8
- Chows [marbles] **40:** 7
- Christmas
  - cherry-bob game **41:** 9
  - Island Collection **43:** 5
- Christmas carol, Chilean **10:** 8-9
- Christmas crackers... [rhyme: skipping] **19:** 3 **20-21:** 23-4
- Christmas for children* **1:** 5
- Chukovsky, Kornei *From two to five* **26:** 6 **50:** 19 [1920s]
- church attended every Sunday **12:** 6
- cicadas, play with **26:** 14 [1940s]
- cigarette cards
- see cards, cigarette
- Cinderella dressed in yella* by Ian Turner
  - 1969 1st edition **25:** 13 **49:** 5
  - 1978 2nd edition **4:** 8 **19:** 3 **39:** 9 **49:** 5
  - Australia's first uncensored collection of children's play rhymes **26:** 2
  - banned in Queensland **26:** 16
  - censored **25:** 1
  - declared obscene by a postmaster **26:** 2
  - used within rhyme *Apple pie, cherry pie...* **7:** 4
- circle games in New Zealand **6:** 9-10 **7:** 3
- circling forefinger pokes or tickles **12:** 3-4 [illus]
- Circu (Maltese hoop) **16:** 13
- Clackers [game] **26:** 10
- Clap hands til daddy comes home [infant play] **1:** 2 **8:** 7
- clapping **25:** 18 **42:** 15 **43:** 5 **44:** 2, 10 **49:** 3 **55:** 18[UK]
  - games **37:** 2 [PNG] **45:** 9 **54:** 8-9[Iceland]
  - rhymes [filmed/online] **47:** 13 **54:** 3, 9[Iceland] & 13
  - songs, Danish: Manden og konen satte sig ned... **15:** 2
- Clark, Margaret **3:** 5
- Clarke, Priscilla **1:** 6 **10:** 3-4
- class consciousness **23:** 16 **52:** 13-17
- clears* [marbles term] **32:** 11,14
- Clementine [song] **12:** 11[parodies]
- Clicks (and No clicks) [jacks/knucklebones game] **4:** 7 **23:** 12 **30-31:** 6, 8
- Clock chook [game] **26:** 14 [1940s]
- clothing, children's **12:** 4-5
- Co – co – nut, co – co –nut... **42:** 5 [NZ counting rhyme]
- Coburg West State School **3:** 4

- cockfighting [game, boys'] **27**: 3 [1860s] [Adelaide] **42**: 3 [photo] **52**:3 [photo]  
 cockylora [game] **47**: 12  
 coconut shy [amusement stall] **41**: 5  
 code for alert/warning (CAVE) **12**: 3  
 cognitive development, Piaget's stages of **26**: 4  
 Cole, Dr. Percival R **18**: 15-25 **20-21**: 4-13  
 Cole, Kristy **32**: 2 [photo]  
 collaboration & cooperation **8**: 4-5  
 collecting **47**: 13 [newspaper wallpaper game]  
 collecting habits of:  
 - boys aged 9-13 **18**: 15-25 [1910s]  
 - children **18**: 15-25 **20-21**: 4-13 **30-31**: 16-21 **55**: 18[England]  
 - girls aged 9-13 **20-21**: 4-13 [1910s Sydney]  
 collecting in schools, 'You're It' did **16**: 17  
 collections, girls' **20-21**: 4-13 [1910s] [Sydney]  
*colonial child, The* **20-21**: 15-16 [1979 conference]  
 Come & play outside **50**: 2-5 [Symposium] [University of WA] [2007]  
 Come on Aussie, come on **12**: 11 [song] [parodies of]  
 Come on school, blow up, blow up.. [song] [parody] **12**: 9  
 comics & illustrated stories **42**: 13 [Nepal]  
 Coming through the mountain [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8  
 commercial influences on play **44**: 5 [NZ from 1970s]  
 commercially-produced toys **30-31**: 12  
 Committee of Inquiry into Folklife in Australia, 1988 Report of **14**: 10-11  
 commodification of childhood **23**: 6 [late 20th century]  
 commonies [marbles] **41**: 6 [photo]  
 Community Heritage Program of the NLA's National Preservation Office **27**: 11  
 competition,  
 - unnecessary **12**: 2  
 - zero-sum **40**: 1-2  
 competition/cooperation **38**: 10 **44**: 7  
 competitive play [boys] **44**: 4  
 competitive sports v spontaneous play **28**: 3  
 computer games **32**: 12-14 **33**: 1-2 **53**: 17-19 [Wii-type]  
 computer websites see websites  
 concatenations of skipping rhymes **20-21**: 24  
 Condah Mission Wanderers **12**: 8 [1900s aboriginal football team]  
 condom lore/names **13**: 8 [illus]  
 Condon, Matt **50**: 12-19  
 conference  
 - paper on tape, Dr. Dorothy Howard **8**: 1  
 - papers [Second NCDG] **3**: 2  
 - recommended practice for an international **23**: 7 [Australia]  
 Conference:  
 - 6th National Folklife [Melbourne 1994] **26**: 3  
 - 11th Congress of International Society for Folk Narrative Research **28**: 7-8  
 - India **28**: 7-8 [1994]  
 - Insuring our future: fabric of childhood in Australian society **20-21**: 28-32[Adelaide1991]  
 - Representing the child **34**: 3 [Monash University 1998]  
 - The colonial child **20-21**: 15-16 [1979]  
 - The *School playgrounds* **32**: 1 [1997] [Winchester UK]  
 - The state of play: perspectives on children's oral cultures **32**: 1, 15 [1998] [Sheffield UK]  
 conferences **3**: 2 **7**:1 **8**:1 **9**: 2 [oral history] **20-21**:15-16 **20-21**: 28-32 **26**: 3  
 Confucian discouragement of childplay **51**: 6  
*conglak* (Indonesian board game) **16**: 13  
 Conk **7**: 1 [Oxfordshire slang for 'head' or 'blow to the head']  
 conkers  
 - a swinging horse-chestnuts game **41**: 4  
 - are chestnut tree seeds with strings **6**: 7  
 - originally from hazel trees **7**: 1-2

- with pins made a dollies' chair **7: 2**  
see also quandong **55: 9-10** [photo]
- Connelly, Dr Des **20-21: 1**
- conservatism v dynamism in childlore **32: 7**
- conservatism-inventiveness paradox **5: 16**
- constructive/interactive play **22: 17 24: 9**
- contemporaneity of material **8: 7**
- continuity **43: 10** [in family treatment of children]
- continuous [Elastics term defined] **2: 8**
- conundrum as double homonyms **16: 8**
- conundrums, riddles & ditties **47: 13**
- Convention for Safeguarding Intangible Cultural Heritage in Australia **49: 18** [2003]
- Coodabeen Champions as folklorists, The **18: 1, 11-14**
- Cook Islands, Prime Minister Sir Geoffrey Henry of the **26: 3** [1994]
- Cool it... (rhyme) **3: 5** [English] [Greek]
- Coomandook-Coonalpyn SA **11: 3 20-21: 34**
- Coomoora Primary School (Springvale Vic) **16: 19-22**
- Coon can [card game] **10: 11**
- cooperation & collaboration **8: 4-5**
- Cootamundra Wattle, eating seeds of the **45: 11**
- cooties (USA) = needles (Aus) **27: 9**
- Copycat from Ballarat **41: 3** [program theme]
- Corams Fields child-centric sign **32: 17** [London] [photo]
- Correspondence [newsletter section] **13: 2-3 25: 17-18**  
see also Rebound  
see also News & notes
- corrugated iron toilets (SA) called 'dubs' **16: 18**
- counting magpies **28: 6**
- counting out of boredom **41: 11**
- counting-out rhymes **5: 9-10 8: 2** [Turkish] **27: 4** [Denmark] **27: 7** [Croatian]  
**44: 2,10,11 49: 2, 4, 7**  
see also separate [CATEGORY INDEX: RHYMES](#)
- counting-out rhymes in Fiji, no **32: 18-19**
- counting-out term was *he*, never *it* or *she* **28: 10** [rhyme, counting-out] [1910s Melbourne]
- countries represented at Preston West Primary, 50 **50: 7**
- Courier-Mail weekend magazine* [Qld] **50: 19-21**
- Cowboy Joe... [skipping rhyme] **48: 3** [illus]
- Cowboys & Indians [game] **45: 12 48: 4**  
- derived from 'Bushies & bobbies' **22: 11** [Qld] [1930s]
- Cows are in the meadow... [Rhyme] **42: 6** [NZ barbed wire version]
- crab, Blue swimmer **49: 12, 15**[photo]
- crabbing in Bunbury (WA) **49: 12** [photo]
- cracker night **19: 1**
- crackers [firecrackers] **45: 12**
- Cramer, Yvonne **27: 11**
- Creed, Janet **4: 1**
- Crib [game, card] **10: 11**
- cribs [marbles term] **25: 4** [SA] [1844-1944]
- cricket [game] **7: 6, 8-9 12: 8**[1900s] **18: 14**[French] **29: 7**[Thailand]
- Cries & calls [CD] **27: 2**
- criss-cross (Elastics term defined) **2: 8**[illus]
- Croatian
  - counting-out rhyme **27: 7**
  - repartee **9: 3-4**
- crocodile [infant bodyplay] **25: 7**
- Cronos [Greek myth] **51: 15**
- Cross, Bernard **11: 4**
- cross-cultural influences **8: 3**
- cross-generational bonding through play **43: 16-17**
- Crow, Ruth **16: 14-15**

Cry-baby & Allison, sitting... [taunt] **49: 8**  
 Cub Scouts **50: 12**  
 Cuba **46: 15**  
 cubbies  
   - central to playground social dynamics **34: 10-11**  
   - loved by 5-6 year-olds **24: 12**  
   - being built **34: 10-11**[photo]  
 cuckoo bird **1: 3**  
 culture of childhood /family **9: 2 51: 14**  
 Cummeragunja **55: 11-15**  
 Cup & Ball [game] **30-31: 24**  
 Cup & saucer [string figure] **32: 5**  
 Curcio, Carmela **11: 4**  
 Curtin University **48: 1-2 49: 1, 3, 17**  
   - Centre for Australian Studies **12: 1**  
   - Western Australian Folklore archive (Wafa) **19: 2**  
 Curtis, Maree **33: 1-2**  
 Cut the cabbage [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**  
 cyclical principle of Elastics **20-21: 17** [illus]  
 cynical rhymes **22: 2-3**  
 Cyprus Greece, noughts & crosses game played in **11: 12-13**  
 Cyprus: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**  
 Czech six-step Elastics jumping pattern **20-21: 18** [illus]

## D

Dahl, Roald **25:14**  
 Daisy daisy [song] **8: 7**  
 Dakes [marble type] **33: 11**  
 Daley, James **24: 7**  
 dances **9: 13 53: 11-12**  
 Dancing dolly has no sense... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 4 20-21: 24**  
 dandelions **29: 5**  
 dandling songs for babies **5: 7-8 6: 12 14: 12**  
*dangerous book for boys, The* **50: 13-14** [UK, USA & Aus best-seller book]  
 dangers of children's folklore, The [editorial newsletter section] **25: 1-2**  
 Dangish (English & Danish slang) **27: 4**  
 Danh Dua (SE Asian game) **16: 19**  
 Danish children's folklore **15: 2 18: 8-10**  
 Daramalan College (ACT) style hard tennis [game] **6: 8**  
 Darian-Smith, Kate **51: 3-5**  
 dating games **26: 12**  
 Datson, Bernard & Glenda **55: 6-8**  
 Davey made member of the Order of Australia, Dr. Gwenda **34: 3** [1998]  
 Davey, Gwenda **1: 4-5 2: 4-5 4: 9-13 6: 11-14 8: 6-9 10: 12-14 14: 6-10 15: 13**  
   **16: 1-5,13 17: 2-6 18: 8 19: 13-15**[book review] **20-21: 23 22: 4 24: 1-5 25: 18-19**  
   [*Oxford companion* book review] **26: 3-8 29: 4-5 30-31: 12-15 34: 7**[book review]  
   **36: 9-11 39: 1-3 41: 5 42: 15 43: 2-5 45: 4, 10 46: 15 49: 2-4 50: 5-11 52: 9-12**  
   **53: 20-25 55: 20-21**  
 Davey, Gwenda Beed & Graham Seal *A Guide to Australian Folklore* **43: 20**  
 Davey, Iris **12: 1**  
 Davey, RJ **17: 6** [1920s]  
 Davies, Bronwyn **5: 6**  
*Days that speak* [1908 novel] **49: 16** [illus]  
 de Hugard, Dave **48: 18**  
 dead baby joke cycle in Australia **22: 4**  
 deadly nightshade **29: 6**  
 Deadwood Dick [rhyme, rude] **14: 4**  
 Deakin University **48: 1-2 49: 3, 17**

- Dean, B.C. **4**: 2-4
- Debney Meadows Multicultural Playground project [1984] **16**: 25-26  
*see also* *Play & friendships in a multi-cultural playground*
- Debney Meadows Primary School (Flemington Vic) **13**: 2-3 **20-21**: 28-32
- DeLargy-Healy, Patrick **6**: 7-8
- Denmark **18**: 8-10 **27**: 4-5  
 - AIDS chasey game **26**: 16  
 - clapping craze from 1975 **15**: 2  
 - rhymes & games in **27**: 4-5  
*see also* Denglish
- Dennis, CJ 'Traveller' [poem] **24**: 4
- Derrimut [Aborigine] **29**: 11
- detention work **22**: 17 **24**: 9
- dey-deys  
*see* shanghais
- diabolo **8**: 13 [illus] **26**: 9-10 **30-31**: 24 [no longer played] **53**: 7  
*Dickie Roberts: Former child star* (2003 movie) **49**: 10  
*Dictionary of Australian folklore* **42**: 15
- Did you ever think as the hearse rolled by... [song] **15**: 12
- Dillon, Ken **25**: 1
- Dimietru, do you love me?... (rhyme) **3**: 5[English] [Greek]
- dinner ladies teaching games **41**: 4[UK]
- dip-dip  
*see* counting-out rhymes
- dipping [term for counting-out rhymes] **27**: 4 [Denmark] **44**: 2, 10 [UK]
- dips (Elastics term) **2**: 7[illus]
- disabled people **2**: 4-5
- disaster jokes in Australia **22**: 4
- discs  
*see* milk bottle tops
- disputation & negotiation **22**: 17 **24**: 9
- distance of spit **40**: 5
- ditties, conundrums & riddles **47**: 13
- diuretic **29**: 5
- diversity of play experiences needed **33**: 8
- Djinhali Tribe (NT) football **9**: 13
- dob* = large glass marble used to scatter alleys from half-fat position **7**: 6
- dobbing [reporting someone in] called 'peach on' **16**: 18
- Dockett, Sue **42**: 9-13
- dodgeball [USA]  
*see* Poison ball
- dog [game role] **4**: 2
- dog, black **6**: 1
- Dolby-Stahl, Sandra Dr **9**: 1
- doll/baby  
 - made of 2ltr plastic lemonade bottles (Halls Creek WA) **19**: 11  
 - in Malta: Pupi **16**: 13  
 - in Romania: Coloianul **54**: 12-14  
 - Moroccan wedding (& other) ritual **47**: 3 [photo]  
 - peg **25**: 3-4[1844-1944]
- domestication of children's play **23**: 6[US] **40**: 2
- Don't care.. [rhyme] **20-21**: 27 [1920s]
- Donald E. Fraser (pseudonym Jimmy Pannikin) **24**: 2 [20th century, early]
- Dooks (rhymes with 'chooks') [marble type] **33**: 11
- doorknockers **41**: 9
- Dormant Memories [art exhibition] **48**: 17
- Dorothy Howard Collection **16**: 25-26 **22**: 19-23 **27**: 11 [1994 documentation grant]
- double dink (carry another on a bike) **16**: 18
- Double Dutch [skipping] **41**: 8
- Double, double... **42**: 8 [NZ] [skipping rhyme]

double-jointed tricks **41**: 8  
 doubles **2**: 8 [Elastics definition]  
 Dow, Gwyn **20-21**: 33  
 Down by the ocean, down by the sea... [jump rope song] **44**: 10  
 Down-ball [game] **13**: 6  
 dramatic play **26**: 12-13 [thematic] **44**: 4 [girls]  
 Draw a bucket of water for a lady's daughter [game] **33**: 12  
 drawing  
   - slate, the colonial child's **20-21**: 15  
   - stories/songs **38**: 6 **40**: 9-10  
 Drik Drik school **12**: 6 (Vic Western District) [1910s]  
*drizzy* (marbles term: as used & defined) **32**: 11, 14  
 Drop the Hanky [game] **22**: 10 (Qld) (1930s)  
 Drop the:  
   - handkerchief [game] **25**: 4 (SA) [1844-1944]  
   - hankie [game] **5**: 11 **6**: 3 **6**: 10[NZ] **19**: 13  
   - Tray [game: secret adolescent] **50**: 8  
 Druid human sacrifice **49**: 7  
 Drury, Ian 'Spasticus Autisticus' (song) **2**: 4-5  
 dubber [marbles term] **22**: 21 [1950s]  
 dubs (corrugated iron toilets, S.A.) **16**: 18  
*dubs* (marbles term: as used & defined) **32**: 11, 14  
 dub-up [marbles term] **22**: 20 [1950s]  
 duck's egg [marbles term] **22**: 21 [1950s]  
 Ducks are flying [stone game] **41**: 9  
 ducks, chasing **51**: 8 [China]  
 Duffer (role in 'Find the ring' game) **5**: 11  
 Duke of Clarence **9**: 10  
 Duke of York (afterwards King George V) **9**: 10  
 Dukes of Spain [game] **6**: 2-5  
 Dumitrama, Magdalena **54**: 12-14  
 Dundes, the analytical essays of Alan **51**: 19 **52**: 19-20  
 Dutch immigrant stories **51**: 12-19  
 dutchy [marbles term] **22**: 20 [1950s]  
 Dyer, Joanne **2**: 7-8  
 dying jacks **17**: 8  
 dynamism v conservatism in childlore **32**: 7

## E

Eagle & the Chickens, The **13**: 1[game rules]  
 early childhood education **34**: 12-13  
 early to middle childhood, oral communication important in **34**: 2  
 Eastbridge Language Centre **3**: 4  
*Easter for children: a sourcebook* **1**: 5  
 eating, standing, sitting, watching **22**: 17 **24**: 9  
 ebbs [marbles term] **25**: 4 (SA) [1844-1944]  
 Echuca (Vic) **15**: 6  
 education/care dichotomy **34**: 12-13  
 Edwards, Dr. John **40**: 1-2  
 Edwards, Ron **22**: 4(Queens Honours recipient 1992)  
 Eena, deena, dinah, dust... [rhyme: counting out] **24**: 7 [1860s]  
 Eena, meena, ming-mong [rhyme: counting-out] **20-21**: 27 [1920s] **28**: 10 [1910s  
   Melbourne]  
 Eenie-meanie, miney, mo... [counting-out rhyme] **5**: 9 **7**: 8 **15**: 10 **22**: 11[Qld 1930s]  
   **24**: 7[1914] **49**: 7  
*Eenie-Meenie-Des-O-Leenie* by Barbara Tobin [Book review by June Factor] **5**: 15-16  
 Eeny meeny miney moe... [rhyme, changes to] **27**: 7 [1875]  
 Egan, Kieran **23**: 10

- Egg [game] **7: 9**  
egg cup [game] **7: 6** [tennis ball] [boys]  
egging, Aboriginal **55: 12**  
Egyptians, knucklebones or jacks known to ancient **4: 6**  
Einey, meiney...  
    see Eenie-meanie  
Einseidel, Emma **6: 6-7**  
Elastics [jump rope game] **3: 4** [Asian version] **6: 14** [photo] **7: 9** **19: 5-6** [illus]  
**20-21: 2-3,16-21** **39: 3** [photo 1981] **40: 8** **42: 7** **45: 4-5**  
- appeared in Australia in 1960s **3: 1**  
- called 'Chinese jump-rope' in US **3: 1**  
- in various countries, origin of/first appearance of **19: 7-8**  
- introduced in Australia 1961 by California girl at Manly NSW **7: 2**  
- originally an Asian game **19: 7-8**  
- replacing traditional jump-roping **20-21: 19-20**  
- supported by columns **13: 5**  
- twisted around one leg, Vietnamese **8: 4**  
- from Southeast Asia in 1950s **43: 6**  
- at Hampstead Primary School (Ashburton NZ) **44: 3** [Photo]  
- rhymes [NZ] **42: 7**  
Elastics played  
- in Burma **9: 5** [1940s]  
- in Czechoslovakia with a six-step jumping pattern **20-21: 18** [illus]  
- in India **9: 5** [1940s]  
- in New Zealand **42: 7**  
- in Thailand **29: 7**  
- over four continents in three decades **20-21: 19**  
- with rubberband chain **17: 14**[illus]  
Elastics,  
- alternative names for **19: 7**  
- collaboration & cooperation in **8: 4-5**  
- *dips* in [defined] **2: 7** [illus]  
- international diffusion of **19: 5-9, 20**  
- males prefer electronic/computer games to **44: 7**  
- origin of **7: 2**  
- triangular as well as rectangular forms for **20-21: 17**  
- Vietnamese **20-21: 30**  
electronic entertainment  
    see computer games  
*Elephant* (2003 movie) **49: 7**  
Elery, belbery, rippity, rye... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 7** [1914]  
elevated socio-dramatic play areas for 8-10 year olds **24: 12**  
Ellis, Catherine (1962 recording: Aboriginal Ooldea SA women singing songs/lullabies) **43: 4**  
Ellis, Neil **11: 5**  
Ellis, Peter **45: 11-12** **53: 9-13** [photo p11] **55: 9-10**  
Embassies Exhibition [1989 Canberra Festival] **16: 13**  
emmas [type of marbles] **4: 3**  
Empire Day [rhyme] **10: 10**  
empower self (folklore's function) **25: 13-14**  
Ena, dena, dina, doh... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 7**[1914]  
    see also Eenie-meanie, miney, mo...  
Enemies [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**  
energy theory, Jambor's (1994) surplus **48: 8**  
England, contemporary playground games in **45: 4**  
England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales... [rhyme, elastics] **20-21: 3**[illus] **37: 1**[PNG] **40: 8**  
England, string figuremaking in **32: 4**  
English  
- fairy tales in Australia **10: 4-6**  
- folklore see British folklore  
- language lore (often used for Australian children's playground lore) **43: 5**

- repartee to 'What can I do now?' **9: 4**
- rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**
- speaking background (ESB) **8: 2**
- stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
- traditions **5: 2-3**
- see also* England, Britain, British Isles
- enjoy rhythm, rhyme & action, folklore's function is to **25: 13-14**
- environment,
  - artificial **33: 7**
  - natural **24: 10**
- environmental influences on children's play **33: 4**
- Enzilis, Demetra **43: 4**
- equipment, play on fixed **22: 17 24: 9 33: 7**
- errands, false [taunts & teases] **1: 3**
- ethical issues in children's folklore fieldwork **29: 4-5 49: 3**
- ethnic
  - /racial attitudes **8: 9**
  - barriers **9: 2**
  - ethnography **33: 8**
  - prejudice **10: 13-14**
- Eugene, Oregon (USA) **25: 2**
- Europe rhymes, northern **22: 2-3 [1989 onward]**
- Europe: Knights of Spain [game] **6: 4 [1880s]**
- European Jacks **17: 16**
- Evans, Allie **32: 10**
- Evans, Dr. John **23: 2-4 25: 18-19[Book review] 28: 2-5 32: 16-18 34: 10-11 39: 2-5 40: 1-2 47: 8-11**
- evasions **8: 8**
- everies* = declare your right to remove minor obstructions (marbles) **7: 6**
- Everybody* [exhibition] [1985] **30-31: 24 43: 15**
- exhibition **13: 1**
  - centre plus outreach programme **18: 4-5**
  - of material collected by Dorothy Howard in Australia & Mexico (IECD July 1983) **4: 17**
- exhibitions, **16: 19-22**
  - first in Australia involving patients & visitors **18: 1, 4-6**
  - hospital **18: 1, 4-6**
  - Images of Australian childhood **9: 1**
  - *You're It!* at the Children's Museum (1990) **17: 16-17**
- expectorating **40: 4-6**
- explainer staff at exhibitions **17: 16**
- Exploratorium (San Francisco) **43: 12**
- eye drop [marbles term] **22: 21[1950s]**
- Eyedrop [game: marbles] **22: 11[Qld 1930s] 34: 8**

## F

- Factor, June Dr **1: 4-5 2: 9 3: 2 4: 5-9 5: 8, 15-16 8: 14 10: 12-14 12: 2 13: 1-2 14: 2-3 15: 1 16: 1,18 17: 1,6 19: 2 20-21: 33 23: 5-7 27: 12-14 30-31: 1-2, 22-26 40: 3 42:16 43: 11-19 45: 4 46: 2-11 50: 15[quoted], 19-21 54: 15-19 55: 4-5**
- Faggies **5: 13 [game: flicking cigarette cards]**
- Fahey, Warren **47: 12[photo]-14 52: 24-5 55: 8[folk music award]**
- Fain any, fain me, every you, fain fenanny me, every you **40: [marbles ritual chant]**
- fainites* as a truce word **18: 25 [1930s][Qld]**
- faint everies* = forbid opponent an everies (*which see*) **7: 6**
- faint
  - funnicks **22: 2[1950s marbles term]**
  - shot, taw dead & double **22: 21 [1950s marbles term]**
- fairness
  - important in children's own games **39: 4**

- of counting-out rhymes **27: 7**
- fairy
  - bread **41: 5**
  - floss **41: 5**
  - tales **10: 4-6** **51: 12-19**
- fairy, good (not Tooth) **6: 2**
- fake broken arms **1: 3** [taunts & teases]
- family
  - culture & history, storytelling supports **51: 14**
  - fun **22: 5-9** [1890s-1930s]
  - games **26: 12**
  - matters **9: 4**
- Fanta, Fanta, my friend Fanta... **42: 7** [NZ elastics]
- fantasy play (re media cultures) **53: 18**
- Far out, brussel sprout!* by June Factor **5: 8** **14: 13** **15: 3** **25: 1**
- Faraz, Ahmad **42: 13-14**
- farm jobs **25: 4-5** [1844-1944]
- Farmer in the dell **25: 4** [game] [SA] [1844-1944]
- farmer's in his den, The [singing game] **4: 2**
- fast food advertising, action rhymes reflecting **49: 11**
- Fat & Skinny rhymes **14: 4** **25: 7**
- Fat [marbles] [game] **7: 6**
- fat tor* = remained within the bow (marbles) **7: 6**
- Fatty & Skinny went to the zoo... **25: 7** [rhyme] [Sydney] [late1970s]
- fear lore **34: 2**
- Featherston, Mary **32: 12**
- Featherston, Mary & Grant [*Everybody* exhibition designers] **11: 9-11** **43: 15**
- Feed the crows [jacks] **23: 11**
- Feet off the ground (game) **9: 7** [Moldavia]
- fenannick/fernannick **33: 11** (fudging) [marble term]
- fenannywackin' (cheating) **3: 4**
- Fenton, Sue **9: 8**
- fetes **41: 5**
- fieldwork, folklore
  - USA **4: 14-17**
  - issues in children's **29: 4-5**
- fierce & frightful Bunyip..., The [rhyme] **16: 3** [1917]
- Fiji toy from cloth & tin lid **32: 19**
- Fiji,
  - all skipping rhymes in English only in **32: 19**
  - no counting-out rhymes in **32: 18-19**
  - spear-throwing in **32: 18**
- Filipino children **42: 14**
- Film stars [tig game] **15: 6** [illus]
- filmstar magazine cutouts pasted in an exercise book **26: 14**[1940s]
- Find the ring [game] **5: 11**
- finger plays **6: 12**
- fingers, crossing **6: 1**
- fire (shoot a marble) **22: 22** [1950s] **33: 11**
- fire games **47: 5-6**
- Fire, fire yelled Mr Dwyer... (name everyone in town) [rhyme] **33: 12**
- Firecracker, firecracker boom boom boom... [rhyme, action] **25: 2** [photo] **25: 11-13**
  - Flintstones, Flintstones, Yabba-dabba-do version **25: 12**
- firecrackers **23: 8-9** **45: 12**
- fired his tow* [marbles] **41: 6**
- fireworks **45: 12**
- first century: Buck, buck [game since Nero's Rome] **1: 5**
- first fire/shot* [marbles] **41: 7**
- Fish in the net [chasey game] **18: 13-14**
- Fish trout, you're out* [Guide to National Library sound recordings of Australian children's

- rhymes & games] **36:** 9-11 **49:** 2-3 **50:** 7  
 Fish trout, you're out... [counting-out rhyme] **36:** 9 **49:** 2  
 Fisherman, fisherman.... [rhyme] **15:** 10  
 fitness **40:** 3  
 Fitzroy Crossing (WA) **33:** 14  
 - KRIOL [Creole?] language at **28:** 8  
 Five hundred [game, card] **10:** 11  
 Fiveses [knucklebone routine] **30-31:** 8  
 Fivestones [game] **38:**14 **40:**10 [photo]  
 fixed structures for dramatic play **26:** 11  
 Fizzgog (exposed gunpowder lit) **23:** 10  
 flag raising ceremony & pledge **10:** 10  
*Flatliners* [1990 movie] **49:** 8  
 Flea [1970s] [song: clapping] [music] **13:** 12 [illus]  
 Flemington (Vic):  
 - in 1948, Toodlembuck in **4:** 1  
 - primary school **9:** 12  
 Flickers [game, cigarette card] **22:** 13-14 (Fremantle WA) [1930s]  
 Flintstones, Flintstones, Yabba-dabba-do version of Firecracker action rhyme **25:** 12-13  
 Flutters [game, cigarette card] **22:** 14 (Fremantle WA) [1930s]  
 Fly  
 - [game, sticks] [1950s] in W.A. & Melbourne **7:** 9 **9:** 5 **10:** 2-4[illus]  
 - [game, shoes (not sticks) version] **11:** 2 [1980s]  
 folklore for children **16:** 26-7  
 Foletta, Mr. **41:** 9  
 folk beliefs, American schoolchildren's **4:** 14--17  
 Folk Festival, 24th National **17:** 2 [1990]  
 folk game: making string figures **32:** 2-9  
 folk games, continuity/universality of children's **11:** 10  
 folk sayings **8:** 8  
 folk toy **55:** 27 [photo]  
 Folklife in Australia, 1988 Report of Committee of Inquiry into **10:** 1-2 **14:** 10-11  
*Folklife News* [newsletter] **39:** 9  
 Folklife, Grad Dip [Curtin University] **49:** 1  
 folklife, regional **27:** 3  
 folklore  
 - about children **16:** 26-7  
 - for children **6:** 11-14 **17:** 10-15 **43:** 2-5 **51:** 13  
 - from children **17:** 10-15  
 - of children **16:** 25-6 **43:** 5, 11  
 - of Sydney **47:** 13  
 - tradition bearers/preservers **44:** 2  
*folklore,*  
 - *Australian* (journal) **12:** 1,15  
 - *The meaning of* **51:** 19 **52:** 19-20  
 folklore,  
 - British herbal **29:** 5  
 - Grad. Dip.: Australia's first tertiary qualification in folklore studies **30-31:** 1  
 - herbal **29:** 5-6  
 - NSW herbal **29:** 5-6 [1920s]  
 Folklore, Tradition & Renewal (video tape) **13:** 16  
 folklore's functions **25:** 13-14 **51:** 12-13  
 folktale:  
 - authenticity **8:** 7  
 - Henny-penny, text of [illus] **10:** 4-6  
 - Jack & the beanstalk **10:** 4, 6  
 - Old witch, The **10:** 4, 6  
 - Rose tree, The **10:** 4, 6  
 folktales,  
 - immigrant **51:** 12-19

- Vietnamese **18: 7**
- Follow the leader [game] **7: 9**
- Foo foo (schoolroom parody) [teacher-pupil game] **24: 11 30-31: 11-12**  
   see also Foolie, foolie, come to schoolie
- foodways bibliography, Australian **26: 13**
- Foolie, foolie, come to schoolie (schoolroom parody) [game] **30-31: 11-12**  
   see also Foo foo [game]
- football
  - & cricket [1900s] **12: 8**
  - Aboriginal **9: 13 12: 8**[1900s]
  - as boys' game **10: 10**
  - bladders used to make slingshots (Halls Creek WA) **19: 11**[illus]
  - collaboration & cooperation in **8: 5**
  - homemade **4: 3**[Vic, socks, late 1960s] **8: 12 55: 7** [newspaper][photo]
  - in Casterton (Vic) early 1900s **11: 7**
  - in Melbourne (Vic) [1950s] **55: 6-8**
  - in Pakistan **42: 14**
  - Tip [game] **7: 9**
  - see also footy
- footy [game] **7: 6**
  - without goals [girls' game] **7: 8**
- foreign money or notes, *Herald Sun* popularised **30-31: 16-17**
- fortune teller / paper predictor **5: 16**[illus] **51: 4**[photo]
- Forty-four I see [hide & seek game adaptation] **29: 3**
- Found a peanut [song] **26: 17**
- found materials, play with **50: 8**
- Four Julias: One Hundred Years in York* (West Australia) **25: 3-5**
- Four square [USA] **48: 5**
- Fourses [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**
- France, all school children play diabolo in **26:10**
- France: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
- Francis St Yarraville Primary School **3: 4**
- Fraser, Donald **24: 2** [pseudonym *Jimmy Pannikin*] [early 20th c]  
   [20th century, early]
- Fraser, Morag **46: 16-17**
- Fraser, Pat **12: 2**
- Freddy Krueger **49: 7**
- free play
  - assumption **33: 4**
  - limitations [NZ from 1970s] **44: 5**
- Free time, adult annexation of children's **14: 1 15: 1 34: 9, 12-13**
- Freeze tag [USA] **48: 5**
- Fremantle (WA) **22: 13-15** [1930s]
- French
  - & English (skipping game; 2 ropes in different directions) **5: 11 14: 3 32: 9** [1910s]  
   **33: 12**
  - & German (skipping game) **5: 12**
  - cricket **18: 14 33: 12-13**[mental arithmetic game]
- frequency of use **8: 7**
- Frere Jacques [song] [parodies of] **12: 11**
- Freud's psychosexual stages **26: 4**
- Friends [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**
- Friends, the [fundamentalist Christian sect] **41: 10**
- friendship groups **47: 11**
- Frog in pond **41: 5**
- From two to five* by Kornei Chukovski **26: 6**
- Fruit basket upset [game] (SA) **25: 4** [1844-1944]
- fudging [in marbles] **17: 8 32: 11, 14**
- Fulbright [scholars & awards] **42: 2**
- funick/funnicking (assist the marbles tor with an arm movement) **7: 6 22: 22** [1950s] **41: 7**

funnicks, faint [marbles term] **22: 22** [1950s]  
 Funny-knuckle [game: marbles] [girls version] **14: 2-3** **17: 8**

## G

galaxies [marbles] **16: 19**

gambling **47: 14-16**

- wheel, handmade **3: 3**

game

- chant: Goose for an andalusian **26: 14**

- choices **44: 7-10**

- construction, social skill in **39: 4**

- festival (Moomba) **26: 8-10**[Melbourne]

- interpreted as environment for play **11: 10**

- length had shortened by 1950s **4: 7**

- location **39: 2-3**

- memory training **9: 14**

- recognises children's common humanity **30-31: 24**

- rhymes exclusive to 8 to 13-years-olds **44: 3**

- role **4: 2**

- skills development, Chinese **51: 6-10**

games **4: 2-4** **5: 9-16** **11: 3** **16: 19-22** **19: 12-13**[Vic 1940s] **20-21: 21-22, 34**

*see also the name of specific games*

*see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES*

games

- & rhymes used to cross barriers **49: 10-11**

- banned by teachers fearing litigation **50: 20**

- introduced by missionaries / settlers **9: 15**

- recognise children's common humanity **30-31: 24**

games,

- 1940s & 50s **33: 10-13**

- 1950s schoolyard **47: 12**

- Aboriginal **9: 13-15** **19: 11** **29: 10-13** **34: 4-6, 8-9**

- adult recollections of **16: 25**

- adult-initiated **26: 15**

- athletic **51: 6**

- benefits of traditional **26: 2, 12**

- computer v traditional **33: 1-2**

- Chinese **51: 6-10**

- Danish **27: 4-5**

- dating **26: 12**

- family **26: 12**

- favourite Primary playground [Moe Folklife Project 1995] **29: 2-3**

- games, kissing **26: 11-13**

- group characteristics of **39: 2-3**

- Icelandic **54: 8-9**

- imitative **9: 13**

- in China's 12th & 21st century **51: 6-10**

- information collection format for paper **14: 23**

- intelligence **51: 6**

- joining **47: 10**

- let's-pretend **40: 3**

- Lindsay & Palmer support spontaneous **15: 1**

- Moroccan **52: 4-8**

- once traditional, now computerised & international **32: 12-14**

- Outreach program of **16: 19-22**

- paper folding water spheres **41: 3**

- paper, scissors, rock **42: 8**

- pencil & paper **13: 7**

- playground equipment **26: 11-13**

- ring **5**: 16
- roleplaying **51**: 6
- search **9**: 13-14
- sex differences see gender differences
- shelter shed **19**: 12
- singing **1**: 5 **4**: 2 **27**: 4 **34**: 2
- spontaneous **15**: 1
- stick **9**: 5 **28**: 7-8[India]
- syllabus v playground **39**: 2-3
- team **14**: 1
- TV & video used to teach **27**: 5
- unsupervised **11**: 3
- Vietnamese war **11**: 5
- Gammer Gurton's Garland* **14**: 6,8[1784] [rhymes, nursery]
- Gang tiggie [game] **28**: 2
- Geelong region (Vic) **27**: 5-10[1922-1992]
- gender & violence **33**: 5
- gender differences in
  - China Song Dynasty **52**: 13-17
  - Europe 1560 **52**: 13-17
  - folklore rhymes & play **42**: 15 **44**: 2, 6-10
  - observed games **39**: 2-3
- gender
  - play barriers more an Australian (than migrant) issue **20-21**: 31-2
  - gender traditions in arts & sport **40**: 3 **42**: 15
- generation gap **50**: 13
- generation-bridge, Children's Museum as a **30-31**: 22
- German
  - Leftover Lands Movement **50**: 3
  - repartee **9**: 3-4
- germs (boys' or girls')
  - Caboolture 1930s **26**: 16
  - Sydney **25**: 7[1970s]
  - from Yucky children **27**: 9
- Gilmore, Mary **24**: 6
- Gill, Tim **50**: 2
- gingeries [marbles] **40**: 7
- Girl Guides **11**: 7 [Vic western district, early 1900s]
- girl power **34**: 2
- girls aged:
  - 7-9 **22**: 4 [Perth]
  - 9-14, collecting habits of [Sydney 1910s] **20-21**: 4-13 **30-31**: 20-21
  - 10-12, collecting habits of **30-31**: 18-19 [Melbourne 1992]
  - 11-14, collecting habits **20-21**: 8-13 [Sydney 1910s]
- Girls are sexy... [NZ taunt] **42**: 7
- Girls are sexy, made out of Pepsi... [rhyme] **50**: 20
- Girls are weak... [rhyme] **40**: 1-2, **44**: 8
- girls
  - as bearers/preservers of folklore traditions **44**: 2
  - had wooden hoops [England 1910s] **5**: 13
  - preferred mono-cultural play groups **10**: 13
  - still collecting more than boys **30-31**: 17[Melbourne 1992]
- girls'
  - clubs **55**: 22-3 [Melbourne 1900s]
  - game of Funny-knuckle [marbles] **14**: 2-3
  - game of Knucklebones **30-31**: 9
  - singing/circle games **42**: 15 **45**: 10
  - special needs in Grades 2-4 **39**: 3
- glass
  - allies [marbles] **41**: 6 [photo]

- garbage can **16: 10**
- marbles **12: 2**
- glassie (ball from self-sealing soda-water bottles, used as a marble) **7: 6 12: 2 17: 7 40: 7**
- glassy (clear with colored designs inside) [marble type] **33: 11**
- Glebe Public School **5: 11**
- Glendal Primary School (Melbourne, Vic) **40: 8**
- Glenelg beach (Adelaide) **22: 6-7** [1890s-1930s]
- Glenorie, Dulcie Rae **24: 7**
- Glory box **10: 11** [girls only]
- Glory, glory hallelujah...[rhyme] **7: 4**
- goannas **29: 6**
- God of Nations **42: 6** [NZ]
- God save our gracious Queen (jelly bean version) **7: 5**
- Golden girls (card series) **14: 3**
- Goldstein, Kenneth Dr (University of Philadelphia) **3:1 7:1 29:1**[vale 1995]
- golly [spit] **40: 4**
- Gomme, Lady re 19th century Northumberland predecessor of Toodlembuck **4: 7- 8**
- Good King Wenceslas... [sic] **40: 8**[schoolyard song]
- Goode, Evelyn **49: 16**
- Goose for an andalusian (game chant) **26: 14**
- Goose-a-geese-a-gander [rhymes, nursery] **14: 7**[1784]
- Goosey, goosey gander... **49: 9**
- grab doogs & run [marbles term] **22: 22** [1950s]
- Grace **4: 4 15: 8 51:11** [photo]
- Grace, Gutz's **15: 8**
- Gradgrinds **45: 10**
- Graduate Diploma **15: 5 32: 1**
- Graham, RoseMary **16: 6-12**
- Grand Old Duke of York, The
  - game **6: 10** [NZ]
  - rhyme, nursery **14: 9**
- Grandfather Frost **9: 6-8** [Jewish version of Santa]
- Granny's false teeth [knucklebone routine] **4: 7 30-31: 7-8**
- Gray, Marjorie **6: 9-10**
- Graylands Migrant Hostel Child-minding Centre (Perth) **43: 2**[photo]
- Greece/Greek:
  - counting rhymes sought **2: 2 3: 1**
  - immigrant stories **51: 12-19**
  - repartee **9: 3-4**
  - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
  - string figuremaking in **32: 4**
  - versions of Australian chants **3: 5**
- see also* Cyprus
- Greek rhymes **3: 5 14: 9**
- Greek-Australian Oral History & Folklore Project **43: 4** [Melbourne 1997-9]
- Green, Cliff **53: 14**
- Green gravel [game]
  - New Zealand **6: 9 7: 3**
  - Sydney 1910s **5: 10**
- green superstition (Yorkshire) **6: 2 7: 2**
- Greenock Primary School **18: 13-14** [Borossa Valley, SA]
- Greenwald school (Vic Western District) **12: 6** [1910s]
- Grimm's *Children's stories & household tales* (1912) **51: 14**
- Groom, Susan Ovens **25: 3-5**
- Grose, Margaret **50: 3**
- Grounds, Dr David **15: 11-12**
- group
  - characteristics of play **39: 1-2**
  - size & age **44: 5**
- Growing up* by Alan Roberts **5: 11** [social history of Glebe & Annadale No. 7]

Grundys **45**: 10  
 guava fruit becomes child-eating python **42**: 14 [Philippines]  
 guessing game **25**: 4  
 gum tree roots, smoking **29**: 6  
 gunpowder burning = Fizzgog **23**: 10  
 Gunpowder Plot **19**: 1 [England]  
 Guthrie, Woody **52**: 21-3  
 Guy [Fawkes] **23**: 8  
   - Day **19**: 1  
   - Day in Adelaide **22**: 7-8 [1890s-1930s]  
   - Day in Moe (Vic) **27**: 3  
   - Night **45**: 12 *see also* Halloween  
 Guy, guy, guy, a penny for a guy [song] **22**: 7 [Adelaide 1890s-1930s]

## H

Hall, Hazel **5**: 5-6 **10**: 8-9 **11**: 2 **12**: 9-14 **13**: 8,10-16 **20-21**: 23-26, 36  
 Halliday, Michael *Learning how to mean* **26**: 3  
 Halloween **19**: 1  
 Halls Creek (WA) **19**: 11  
 halls, community life around Australian local **25**: 18--19  
 Halpert, Emeritus Professor Herbert **6**: 15 **12**: 3-4  
 Hampstead Primary School (Ashburton NZ) **44**: 2[skipping Photo]–3[elastics Photo], 5, 12  
 [handclapping photo]  
 Hand cricket [game] **7**: 9  
 Hand me down my walking cane [song] **26**: 17  
 Handball [game] **7**: 9  
 handclapping [games/rhymes] **25**: 18 **42**: 15 **43**: 5 **44**: 2,10,12[photo] **47**: 3[filmed/online]  
**49**: 3  
 handcuffs [string trick] [Thailand] **29**: 9  
 handmade  
   - gambling wheel **3**: 3  
   - wire car, South African **16**: 13  
   - handwriting **53**: 11  
 hands/mouth/knees to create string figures, Aborigines used **9**: 15  
 hanger [spit] **40**: 4  
 Happy & glorious, one sausage... [Grace] **51**: 11  
 Happy families [game, card] **10**: 11  
 Harbour Bridge [string figure] **32**: 5  
 Harcourt Valley Primary School (Vic) **47**: 1 **49**: 3 **50**: 7  
*Hard at play: leisure in America 1840-1940* **24**: 5  
 hard tennis [game] **6**: 8 [illus]  
 Harry Potter wands **50**: 8  
 harvest festivals & hymns **9**: 11  
 Hastings, Scott E. **20-21**: 34  
 hats **53**: 11  
 haves (line) [marbles term] **33**: 11  
 Hawk and Chicks [traditional Chinese role play game] **51**: 6, 8  
 Hawkesdale (Vic) **17**: 8-9  
*he (never it or she) was the term* [rhyme, counting-out] **28**: 10 [1910s Melbourne]  
 Helicopter, helicopter [skippy game] **7**: 8  
 Henig, Robin Marantz **50**: 21  
 Henny-penny [folktale], text of **10**: 4-6[illus]  
 herbal folklore **29**: 5-6  
 Here come three gentlemen out of Spain [game] (NZ) **6**: 10  
 Here comes an old woman from Botany Bay [game] **15**: 9  
 Here's to remember the fifth of November... [rhyme] **19**: 1  
 Hertfordshire UK **12**: 3  
 hexagonal kites **48**: 4

- Hey Diddle Diddle the Cat & the Fiddle [rhyme, nursery] **14: 9**  
 Heywood, Colin A *History of Childhood* **42: 16**[preview] **43: 10-11**[review]  
 Hi ho, hi ho...(blades & grenades version) **7: 4**  
 Hickory dickory dock [rhymes, nursery] **14: 6**  
 Hide & seek [game] **7: 8** **9: 7**[Moldavia] **9: 15** **40: 8** **45: 11**  
   *see also* hide-&-go-peek; hidey  
 Hide the object **9: 15**  
 hide-and-go-peek [game] **22: 11** [Qld 1930s]  
   *see also* Hide & seek  
 Hidey [game, girls'] **10: 10**  
   *see also* Hide & seek  
 hideygoseek [1930s] [Qld] **18: 25**  
   *see also* Hide & seek  
 High cockalorum [game, boys'] **27: 3** [1860s] [Adelaide]  
 high jumping **9: 15**  
   - collaboration & cooperation in **8: 4-5**  
   - introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**  
 higher the mountain, The... [rhymes, sharp-eyed] **20-21: 34**  
 Hilaria festival [India] **1: 3**  
 Hisberd, Fay **12: 2-3**  
 History Institute (Melbourne) **8: 1**  
*History of children's play: the New Zealand playground 1840-1950* [PhD thesis] by Brian  
   Sutton-Smith **23: 5**  
 H-I-T spells HOT [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**  
 Hitchcock, Alfred **49: 7-8**  
 Hmong boy with hoop **45: 10** [photo]  
 Hmong *see also* Indo-Chinese  
 Ho, ho, off I go... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 7** [1914]  
 Hobba, Margo **17: 16-17**  
 hockey in Pakistan **42:14**  
 hockey, stick & jam tin [Shinty] **41: 9**  
 Hodges, Grace (Baxter Vic) **7: 3**  
 Holden, Robert **24: 2**  
 hole [game] [Aboriginal] **28: 8**  
 Holes (marbles game) **22: 11**[Qld1930s] **34: 8**  
 holesy [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 23**  
 Holey, holey [game, tossing money into a hole] **19: 11**  
 holidays in Moldavian (USSR) **9: 6-8**  
 Holmes, Margaret **20-21: 27**  
 homemade  
   - playthings **34: 5**  
   - spears (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**  
   - toys **16: 13** **19: 11**[illus]  
     - information collection format for **14: 22**  
   - yo-yos **34: 9**  
   *see also* self-made, waste material  
 homonyms, conundrum as double **16: 8**  
 Honey [game, search] **9: 13-14** [Aboriginal]  
 hoops **34: 8**  
   - bowling **45: 10**  
   - Circu in Malta **16: 13**  
   - wooden for girls, iron for boys **5: 13**  
 Hope, Cathy **16: 19-22** **20-21: 2-3** **45: 4-9**  
 Hoppo Bumpo [game] **41: 2** **42: 3**[photo] **52: 3** [photo]  
 Hoppy & Snail hoppy with 'tor' thrown **19: 12**[illus]  
 Hoppy-chasey (Thailand) **29: 7**  
 hopscotch [game] **5: 13** **7: 8-9** **13: 1** **14: 3, 15** **29: 11** **45: 7**[photo]-8 **45: 11**  
   **47: 8**[1954 photo] **48: 16-17**[photo]  
   - diagram resembling a Queenslander house **4: 8**[illus]  
   - in Malta: Passiu **16: 13**

- in Pompei **14: 14**
- patterns **14: 15**
- rules **13: 1**
- hopscotch,
  - Indian [Ikri-Dukri] **25: 15**[illus]
  - information collection format for **14: 18**
  - stilt walker playing **26:10**
- horse
  - for luck, white **6: 1-2**
  - in the Stable (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**
  - racing (Adelaide) **22: 7** [1890s-1930s]
  - shoes **7: 3**
- Horses & (or in) stables [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6, 7-8**  
 see also Mice in the hole
- Horsham's Marble Month **54: 4-7** [website]
- Hosgood, Flora (interviewed) **11: 3**
- hospital
  - exhibition, participatory **18: 1, 4-6**
  - subculture **18: 4-6**
  - tiggy [game] **19: 13**
- House to let, apply within... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 4 20-21: 24**
- How much is that doggie in the window? [song] **8: 7 14: 8**
- How old are you?* English, Italian & Arabic repartee **9: 3**
- Howard, Dorothy **3: 3 4: 5-9 17: 15-16 18: 2-3 19: 2 22: 19-23 28: 8-9 29: 10 29: 10 36:11-12 42: 2**[photo] **46: 3, 16**[photos] -19 **47: 14-16 49: 2**
  - Collection **16: 25-26**
  - collection documentation grant **27: 11** [1994]
  - Conference paper on tape **8: 1**
  - Exhibition **4: 17-19** [IECD] [1983] [catalog] [MCAE]
  - Memorial Lecture **42: 2-3**
  - Obituaries **30-31: 1-4**
  - with koala [1954] **32: 1**[photo]
- Howie, Emily **7: 4-5**
- Howtown Primary School (Melbourne) **12: 1**
- hubris tale **18: 7**
- hula hoops **41: 4**
- Hults, David **12: 1**
- human development, play in relation to **50: 21**
- Human Rights Commission **10: 13**
- humour
  - an expressive art aiding development **26: 7**
  - in *Seven little Australians* **25: 14-15**
- humour,
  - bathroom **16: 11**
  - pre-school children's verbal **26: 3-8**
- Humpty Dumpty [infant play] **1: 2 8: 7 10: 7** [parody][illus]
- hundred-&-four-ers [marbles] **40: 7**
- Hunt, Kathleen **7: 1-2**
- Huntingowk Day [Scotland] **1: 3**
- husbands & wives [games, Aboriginal] **9: 13**
- Hush 'n Joggety* (Cassette tape & booklet) by Phyl Lobl **14: 12**
- Hushabye (English/American lullaby) **9: 4**
- Hyett's Hill (Bendigo Vic) **45: 11**
- Hymn book race (game) **5: 14**
- hymns sung at home every Sunday night **12: 6**

I

I

- am the ghost of a place named Venus... **42: 5**
- bought a little motor car in 1984 [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**
- had a little motor car... [rhyme] **6: 7**
- hate you... **42: 7** [NZ]
- know a man named Michael Finnigan... [rhyme][English] **5: 2** see also Michael Finnigan
- love sixpence [song] **17: 3** [1784]
- spy with my little eye [game] **28: 6** [UK 1920s] **47: 13** [Geelong region 1925-1935]
- tidilee I ti... [rhyme] **7: 5**
- wrote a letter to my love... (song for *Drop the hanky* game) **6: 3**
- Iceland games **54: 8-9**
- I'm
  - a green pea [rhyme, nonsense] **10: 7**
  - a little Dutch girl [rhyme, rude] **14: 4**
  - an Australian... **42: 6** [NZ]
  - Pop-eye the sailor man... [vulgar rhyme] **15: 4**
- I've got sixpence [song] **17: 3** [WW2]
- ice-skating at St Moritz **41: 3**
- icke* [Swedish] or *ikke* [Danish] **26: 16**
- icke backa... [rhyme, counting-out] [Swedish] (1958) **25: 17** **26: 16**
- IECD Institute of Early Childhood Development
- ig dig dog shit... [counting out rhyme] **7: 8**
- Iggulden, Conn & Hal **50: 13-14**
- Ikka backa... [rhyme]
  - (US & Canada source proposed) **27: 12**
  - (North American tobacco connection) [rhyme] **27: 12**  
see also Acker backer...[rhyme] [US / Canada]
  - (rhyme, counting-out) **25: 17** [Danish 1958] **26: 16**
- Ikri-Dukri (Hopscotch) **25: 15** [Indian game] [illus]
- imitative games **9: 13**
- Immas (looked like Reals) [marbles] **17: 7**
- immigrant stories **51: 12-19**
- imperial to metric, impact of **27: 7-8**
- In & out
  - [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8** [Tas]
  - the window [game] **19: 13**
- In the
  - hole [marbles game] **41: 7**
  - ring [marbles game] **41: 6**
- incongruity in humour **26: 4**
- index (original) issues 1-10 (1981-1986) **11: 14-18**
- India
  - **28: 7-8** [Conference 1994]
  - Elastics played in **9: 5** [1940s]
  - Hilaria festival **1: 3**
- Indian
  - game of Ikri-Dukri (Hopscotch) **25: 15** [illus]
  - rhyme: I won't go to Missi any more, more, more... **34: 3**
  - stick & marble games **28: 7-8**
- Indonesian board game *conglak* **16: 13**
  - My little bush humpy [1917] **16: 4**
  - This little piggy went to market **1: 2** **5: 8** **8: 7**
  - To market, to market... (variations) **5: 8**
- indoor children / play **50: 14**
- infant play, **1: 2** **8: 7** **11: 13** [Canadian] **12: 3-4** [illus] **25: 7** [bodyplay]  
see also nursery rhymes
- infants' 'Top Ten' games, songs & rhymes **8: 7**
- information collection format [toys & games] **14: 17-23**
  - games of skill with simple wooden toys **14: 17** [tops, cups & balls, diabolos]
  - homemade toys **14: 22**
  - hopscotch **14: 18**

- knucklebones **14**: 19
- marbles **14**: 21
- paper games **14**: 23
- string games **14**: 20
- initiation ceremony, university residential **15**: 11-12 [1940s]
- injections **53**: 12-13
- Ink, pink, paper, stink **22**: 11 [counting-out rhyme] [Qld] [1930s]
- Ink, pink, pen & ink... **15**: 10 [counting-out rhyme]
- innocence, pretended **23**: 15
- Institute of Early Childhood Development (Abbotsford campus) **6**: 1
- Insuring our future—the fabric of childhood in Australian society [conference] **20-21**: 28-32  
[Adelaide, May 1991]
- integration, gender **44**: 6
- intellectual development, humour aids **26**: 7
- interactive/constructive play **22**: 17 **24**: 9
- international
  - context, traditional games now on computer with **32**: 12-14
  - Council for Children's Play **22**: 1
  - Society for Folk Narrative Research, 11th Congress of **28**: 7-8
  - songs for children* by Priscilla Clarke & Belinda Williams **1**: 6
  - toy research association [Conference] **50**: 2[Greece][2008]
- internet see websites
- internment camp **48**: 4 [WW2]
- inventiveness-conservatism paradox **5**: 16
- Ipsy wipsy spider [infant play] **1**: 2
- Ireland: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25**: 18
- Irish green superstition **6**: 2
- Irishmen the butt of Australian children's jokes & riddles **4**: 10
- ironies & ambiguities **9**: 4
- Ironing [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8 [N Qld] [1940]
- Israel: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25**: 18
- Israeli play traditions **34**: 2
- It bit dog shit... [rhyme, counting-out] **30-31**: 2
- It was midnight on the ocean... [rhyme] **4**: 4 [1940s]
- Italian
  - nursery rhyme **11**: 4
  - repartee **9**: 3
  - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1**: 4

## J

- Jack & the Beanstalk [folktale] **10**: 4, 6
- Jack be nimble... **49**: 9
  - champion (Australia) **23**: 10-12[1985]
  - knucklebone routine **30-31**: 8
- Jacks **14**: 3 **17**: 7-9[1970s] **23**: 10-12 **45**: 9
  - a boys' game **16**: 15-16 [Argentina]
  - a winter game **17**: 8 [Western District Vic.]
  - known to Aristiphones & ancient Egyptians **4**: 6
  - played differently in each country **17**: 16
  - with bamboo & lime in Thailand **29**: 8[illus]
  - with small bean bags in Japan [O'Tedema] **18**: 5
  - with stones in Fiji **32**: 19
- Jacks (American version of knucklebones) unknown in Aus **30-31**: 5 [1958]
- jacks, dying **17**: 8
- Jackson, Mike & Michelle **10**: 15
- Jacobs, Joseph **10**: 4-6 **13**: 8
- Jaffa smash [game] **41**: 5
- Jambor's surplus energy theory **48**: 8 [1994]
- Japan (Prime Minister playing Scissors, paper stone game) **14**: 2

## Japanese

- Jacks **17: 16**
- string games **14: 14**
- Jarrett, Olga **46: 12-14**
- Javanese children's play songs, 'Child musical structures in West' **3: 2** [Second NCDC]
- Jeavons, Mary & Gini Lee: playground designers **24: 12**
- jellyfish version of 'Step on a crack, marry a rat...' **42: 6** [NZ]
- Jennings, Paul **25: 14**
- Jethi ('Killer') [game] **11: 5**
- Jika Jika **8: 9**
- Ji-ka Ji-ka
  - see Jika Jika
- Jingle bells, Batman smells... [parody] [1970s] **13: 14**[illus] [music] **42: 7**[NZ]
- Jingle Bells, Jingle Bells, Santa Clause is dead...[rhyme] **32: 9**
- jinks
  - see jinx
- Jinx* (said when two say the same word) **27: 9** [1975-82]
- John Brown's Body [song] **12: 11** [parodies]
- Johnny & Jane & Jack & Lou... [singing game] **1: 5** [1898]
- Johnson, Keryn **10: 7-8**
- joke
  - cycle in Australia, dead baby **22: 4**
  - themes & motifs (sex, excretion, linguistic devices, social obligations) **4: 10**
  - Why did the jellybean go to school? **18: 10**
- jokes **11: 5-6** **15: 3-4** **20-21: 27**[illus] **35**[illus]
  - about Pushkin, Russian **9: 7**
  - and humour, French studies on **27: 12**
  - compared to riddles **49: 16**
  - in Australia, disaster **22: 4**
  - language & subject matter [thesis] **4: 9-13**
  - of Australian school children [thesis] **4: 9-13**
  - of north-German school children [thesis] **4: 9-13**
- jokes,
  - knock-knock **15: 4**
  - practical **41: 9**
  - pre-school **26: 3-8**
  - rude **23: 15** **29:12**
- jokes:
  - Little Audrey (1890s-1930s) **23: 15**
  - Pat, Mick & Mustard (1890s-1930s) **23: 15**
- joking questions v riddles **16: 6**
- Jones, Myfanwy **53: 24-5**
- Jonsdottir, Una **54: 8-9**
- Jolly Miller [game] (NZ) **6: 10**
- Juba this & Juba that* [riddles book Vic] **16: 7**
- Juggles [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6**
- Julius Caesar let a breezer... [chant] **40: 8**
- jump rope
  - see skippy
- Jump the hurdles [jacks] **23: 11**
- jumping, high **9: 15**
- Jumps (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**
- Jumps [game: skippy] **28: 9** [1910s Melbourne]
- Jungle bells... (TAA version) **7: 4**
- juvenile code, respect for the **50: 8,10**

**K**

kabadi [Pakistan] **42: 14**

- Kangaroo & wallabee... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 7** [1914]  
 Kartomi, Margaret [re Pitjantjara children's play songs in South Australia] **29:12**  
 Keepings off [ball game] **19: 13**  
 keeps [marbles term] **22: 19**[1950s] **32: 11, 14** **52: 24**  
 Keloglan stories, Turkish **2: 4**  
 Kenyan animals & dolls of banana leaves **16: 13**  
 Khmer *see also* Indo-Chinese  
 Kick ball/the can [US] **48: 5**  
 Kick the tin [game, girls'] **10: 10**  
 kids talk  
   *see* vernacular speech, children's  
 Kids talk [ACFN project] **19: 9-10, 17**[newsletter section]  
 Kids' Times (magazine) **15: 3**[1980s]  
 KIDSPEAK data collection **25: 20**  
 Killen, Elaine **23: 10-12** **27: 3**  
 kindergarten, limited free play time in **28: 4**  
 King [tennis ball games] **4: 2**  
 King of the hill [US] **48: 5**  
 King, Ron **50: 3**  
 king-hit **47: 13**  
   *see also* marbles  
 kiss (touch another marble while pinking) [marbles term] **33: 11**  
 kisses-all-back [marbles term] **22: 19**[1950s]  
 kissing games **26: 11-13**  
 kitchen staff teaching games [UK] **41: 4**  
 Kitchen, --- in the ... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 5** **20-21: 25**  
 kites, **34: 8**  
   - paper **48: 4** **51: 5**  
   - homemade **41: 3**  
 Kit-Kat [game] **8: 12-13**  
 Kitty [game cards] **26: 14** [1940s]  
 Knapp, Mary & Herbert **19: 14-5**(critique of analyses) **49: 4**  
 knees, hands, mouth to create string figures, Aborigines used **9: 15**  
 knife  
   - games **14: 2**  
   - superstition, dropped **6: 2** **7: 2**  
   *see also* knives  
 Knights  
   - from out of Spain [game] **6: 2-4** [Brisbane]  
   - of Spain [game] **6: 4** [1880s]  
 Knitting Nancy (Asian variety) **3: 4**  
 knives [NT Aboriginal game] **29: 13**  
   *see also* knife  
 Knock out [USA] **48: 5**  
 knock-knock jokes **15: 4**  
 Knoxfield [Melbourne] **30-31: 16-21** [1992]  
   *see also* Sydney **18: 15-25** [1910s]  
 Knucklebones [game] **30-31: 5-10**  
   - a boy's game **10: 10**  
   - a child's description of the 1930s game **3: 6**  
   - alternatives (plastic or stone) **30-31: 5**  
   - American, Japanese & Vietnamese versions **30-31: 24**  
   - distribution across Australia **30-31: 9-10**  
   - girls in ancient Egypt & Rome played **11: 10**  
   - had longer games and verbal rituals **30-31: 5** [1800s]  
   - information collection format for **14: 19**  
   - Japanese version called O'Tedama **14: 14** **16: 19** **30-31: 24**  
   - known to Aristiphones & ancient Egyptians **4: 6**  
   - not played in Caboolture or Brisbane Qld **32: 10** [1920-30s]  
   - now de-skilled **32: 11-12**

- since prehistoric times **32: 11**  
 see also Jacks  
 knucklebones [sheep joints] processing **4: 7 14: 3**  
 knuckle-down- & screw-tight [marbles term] **22: 20** [1950s]  
 Knuckles [game] **18: 14 52: 24**  
 knuckle-up-sky-high [marbles term] **22: 20** [1950s]  
 Kondagonis, Tina **11: 5-6**  
 Kookaburra sits in an old gum tree [song] by Marion Sinclair **14: 8**  
 Korea (bowling hoops) **45: 10**  
 Korong Historical Society (Vic) **7: 5-7**  
 Kotla Chapaki [game: Indian] **25: 16**[illus]  
 Kotzman, Anne [dissertation] **1: 6**  
 KRIOL [Creole?] language at Fitzroy Crossing WA **28: 8**  
 Kurin, Dr. Richard (Smithsonian Institute) **23: 1**

## L

Labour Party, Queensland's Protestant **26: 17**  
 Ladies & gentlemen, reptiles & crocodiles... [rhyme] **4: 4**[1940s]  
 Ladies and jellyspoons... [nonsense] **50: 19**  
 Lady, lady, touch the grounds... [rhyme, counting-out] **28: 10**[1910s Melbourne]  
 Lambert, James **20-21: 1, 21-23 25: 5-7 40: 4-6**  
 language development, humour aids **26: 7**  
 languages spoken at Preston West Primary, Thirty **50: 7**  
 Lantern slides, Francis Collection **49: 7, 9, 11** [illus]  
 Lao see also Indo-Chinese  
 Laotian  
 - counting out ritual **8: 2-3**  
 - game *marktovai* **16: 13**  
 lapta [ball game] **9: 7** [Moldavia]  
 lark described **49: 16**  
 Last child in the woods: saving our children from nature-deficit disorder by R. Louv **50: 14**  
 latex plants for warts **29: 6**  
 LaTrobe Valley (Vic) **30-31: 12-15**  
 Latvian stones **51: 12-18**  
 Layshoo (Picking team) **11: 5**  
 Leap frog [game] **41: 1**  
 learning by doing/playing **34: 12**  
 Leave no child inside (worldwide campaign) **50: 17**  
 leaves, Kenyan animals & dolls of banana **16: 13**  
 Lee Street Primary School **8: 12-13**  
 Lee, Gini & Mary Jeavons: playground designers **24: 12**  
 Lees, Stella **15: 5**  
 Left-handed [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**  
 Leftover Lands Movement, Germany's **50: 3**  
 let's-pretend games **40: 3**  
 Letters (of one's name) [game] **19: 12**  
 Letters [newsletter section] **26: 16 27: 12 28: 7-10 32: 9-10**  
 letters, writing **41: 10**  
 liability, teacher **23: 4**  
*Life in the classroom & playground* by Bronwyn Davies [book review] **5: 6**  
*Lightfoots* (family of bellringers) **10: 11**  
 Lindsay & Palmer support spontaneous games **15: 1**  
 Lindsay, Peter L. **39: 1-3 49: 4**  
 Lindsay, PL & Palmer, D **2: 9 15: 1**  
 linguistic  
 - & cognitive elasticity, preschool children's **27: 12**  
 - devices in jokes **4: 10**  
 - pattern, rhymes' four-beat lines a universal **27: 7**

- transfer into adulthood (folklore's function) **25:** 13-14
- Little
  - Audrey jokes **23:** 15[1890s-1930s]
  - Bo-Peep [rhymes, nursery] **14:** 7[1784]
  - boy blue [rhymes, nursery] **14:** 6
  - Boy Blue & Little Bo-peep [recitation] **16:** 14
  - Little Jack Horner [parody] **10:** 8
  - Jack Horner... (re Henry VIII's dissolution of monasteries) **43:** 4
  - Jika Jika [rhyme] **16:** 2-3 [1917 & today]
  - Leaguism **28:** 3
  - lunch (recess in Queensland) **16:** 18
  - Miss Muffet... **49:** 9
  - Miss Pink,,, [rhyme, counting-out] **27:** 7-8
  - Miss Potato... [rhyme, nursery] **17:** 2-3
  - Nancy Etticoat [riddle] **16:** 7
  - Red Riding Hood [fairytale] **51:** 15
  - white mice [knucklebone routine] **30-31:** 7
- Lobl, Phyl (folksinger) **5:** 6-9 **14:** 12
- location of games **39:** 2-3
- Log Cabin tins (as wheels for push/pull toy) (Halls Creek WA) **19:** 11[illus]
- Loh, Morag **3:** 2
- Long, Sticky Walk, The* by Edel Wignell [Book review] **45:** 13-14[photo]
- Long-ball [game] **13:** 6
- loose parts theory, Nicholson's **33:** 7
- Lord Nelson was... [song] **15:** 9
- Lost babies [game] **26:** 12
- love songs **43:** 4
- Lu Rees archives of Australian children's literature* **18:** 14
- luck
  - see superstition
- ludo **41:** 4
- lullabies **14:** 12
  - start a child's musical education **5:** 6-9
- Luly, Lexie **20-21:** 27
- lunchtime **33:** 3-9
- Lund, Michael **53:** 15-16

## M

- Mabuyag Community **52:** 12 [photo]
- Macarthur, Kathleen **6:** 10
- Macedonian
  - MATSE [nonsense rhyme] **2:** 3
  - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1:** 4
- madapollam (children's underwear) **12:** 4 [1900s]
- Made y'look [chant] [music] **13:** 11 [illus] [1950s]
- magic **54:** 12-14 [Romanian]
- magpies, counting **28:** 6
- Making Area, the
  - see the *You're It* exhibition
- Malseed, Nancy **9:** 9-12 **10:** 10-14 **11:** 6-9 **12:** 6-8 **17:** 7-8
- Malta games, traditional **16:** 13
- Mam Mam* (French Mauritian) [song] **8:** 9
- man from Mungundi, The... [rhyme] **16:** 4 [1917]
  - see also The man from Mendindie **16:** 5
- manipulation of counting-out rhymes **27:** 7
- manufactured toys **23:** 16 [1930s, late]
- marble marbles (in Christmas Island) **43:** 5
- marbles **4:** 3-4 **5:** 13 **9:** 15 **14:** 11-12 **15:** 2-3 **17:** 6
  - & knuckles (18<sup>th</sup> century game) **47:** 13

- a game of passion **32: 11**
  - also called alleys **7: 6 33: 11 47: 16**
  - as miniature bowls **54: 4**
  
  - chant
    - see Fain
  - colours **54: 5**
  - gave way to cricket? **17: 8**
  - in Horsham Primary School **54: 4-7**
  - in India **28: 7-8**
  - in Malta: Bocci **16: 13**
  - in Melbourne **28: 9 [1910s]**
  - introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**
  - is a boys' game **10: 10**
  - played on dirt **13: 6**
  - shot with two fingers, no thumb [Asian version] **3: 5**
  - sizes **16: 18, 54: 5**
  - swapping/bartering **16: 19**
  - terms **32: 11, 14 54: 4-7**
  - website **54: 4-7**
    - [see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES--marbles](#)
- marbles, **33: 11-12**
- Aboriginal version of [shells-game] **29:12 [Torres Strait]**
  - Aboriginals at Lake Tyers playing **34: 4[photo]**
  - Chinese flick of **8: 3-4**
  - collaboration & cooperation in **8: 5**
  - information collection format for **14: 21**
  - names of **14: 11-12 27: 10[1854, 1988]**
    - [see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES--marbles](#)
  - names of parts of the game of **17: 8**
  - rules learned by playing **14: 11**
  - types of
- Marist Brothers Kogarah **52: 24-5 [1950-60s]**
- marktovai* (Laotian game) **16: 13**
- Marmite version of 'Step on a crack, marry a rat...' **42: 6 [NZ]**
- marrow = penis **23: 15**
- marsh mallows **29: 5**
- Marsh, Kathryn **34: 2 53: 20-23**
- Marshall, Alan **14: 2-3**
- Marshall, John **4: 14--17**
- Martha, Mary [*The Queensland Countrywoman* columnist] **40: 7[1950s]**
- Mary
- had a little bro... [NZ] **42: 5**
  - Mack, dressed in black... [counting out rhyme] **5: 10**
  - Mack dressed in black... [hand-clapping rhyme] **42: 15 43: 5**
  - Mary, quite contrary... (parody) **49: 9**
  - ate peaches... **4: 4 [1910s]**
  - fell down the drain... [counting out rhyme] **7: 8**
  - had a canary...[song] **25: 18 [1993 Balmain]**
- Mary had a little lamb [song]
- closet version **14: 5**
  - heater version **4: 4 [1910s]**
  - parody **10: 8 13: 11[illus] 30-31: 22 42: 5[NZ foot & mouth scare version]**
- Mary, Queen of Scots **6: 4**
- Maryborough (Vic) **23: 11**
- Maslen, Geoff **17: 7-8**
- match-box cameras **34: 8-9**
- matchboxes, musical **41: 9**
- materials in NT play, traditional Aboriginal & imported **29:13**
- materials, play with found **50: 8**

- MATSE [Macedonian nonsense rhyme] **2: 3**  
 Matthew, Mark, Luke, John...[parody of prayer] **15: 8**  
 matzah **9: 6-8**  
 Maxine Ronnberg folklife program **37: 9 41: 3**  
 May Day ceremony **49: 9**  
 May, Maggie **24: 7**  
 Maypole dancing at schools **47: 14**  
 McArthur, Thelma **32: 9**  
 McCarron, Reilly **51: 12-19**  
 McCrae, Hugh [1917 poet] **16: 4**  
 McDonald, Meryn **30-31: 16**  
 McGhee, Paul *Humour: its origin & development* [1969] **26: 4**  
 McKenna, Peter 6-8 [photo]  
 McKenry, Keith **20-21: 33 26: 17 28: 7-8 32: 9**  
 McKerchar, S **22: 13-15 23: 8-10**  
 McKinty, Judy **18: 4-6 26: 8-10 32: 11-14 34: 4-6 38: 4 39: 13 40: 9-10 41: 8 47: 1 38: 14 39: 8-9 39: 13 50: 5-11 53: 4-8 54: 8-11 55: 8-11**  
 McLean, Kathleen **22: 6-7**  
 McLennan, Isabel [letter to Dorothy Howard] **28: 8-9** [1954]  
 McPherson, Jean **16: 3** [1917 poet]  
 Medio Pollito 'Little half chick' (Spanish story) **2: 4**  
 Meir, Stoke-on-Trent **41: 4** [UK]  
 Melbourne-Cup sweepstakes **47: 14**  
   - Primary School playground **46: 4, 6** [1992][photos]  
   - University **48: 1-2 49: 3, 17**  
 Melbourne College of Advanced Education, Graduate Diploma in Australian children's folklore & literature at **15: 5** [1988]  
 Melbourne  
   - counting-out rhymes **28: 10** [1910s]  
   - inner-city schools **29: 15** [1980s]  
 melodies parodied in school rhymes **12: 11**  
 Melton Vic [basketball game] **11: 12-13** [1950s]  
 memorising/reciting Bible Books & Psalms **41: 10-11**  
 memory  
   - development, rhymes that promote **14: 9**  
   - training game **9: 14**  
 Memory of the World program (UNESCO) **49: 2, 18**  
 Men in black ['double this, double that' handclapping rhyme] **42: 8** [NZ]  
 mensa, mensa, mensum [declension] **15: 7**  
 Meredith, John **29: 5-6**  
 Meredith, John (Queens Honours recipient) **22: 4** [1992]  
 Meredith, Louisa **24: 2**  
 Merino (Vic) **9: 9-12**  
 metaphoric terminology (in knucklebones) **30-31: 5**  
 Metherell, Zoe **50: 4**  
 methodological issues in children's folklore fieldwork **29: 4-5**  
 metric, impact of imperial to **27: 7-8**  
 Mexico,  
   - IECED Exhibition of what Dorothy Howard collected in Australia & **4: 17** [1983]  
   - children's daily life in **18: 2-3** [photos] [1960s]  
 Mice in hole [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6 30-31: 8**  
   *see also* Horses in the stable  
 Michael Finnigan **5: 2** [rhyme] **8: 7** [song] **14: 8** [rhyme]  
 Mickey Mouse [was] in his house... [rhyme, counting-out] **27: 8**  
 Mickey song, The **15: 12**  
 middle childhood **44: 3**  
 middle childhood,  
   - natural environment important in **33: 5-6**  
   - oral communication important in early to **34: 2**  
*middle east: a sourcebook, The 1: 5*

- milk bottle tops/discs (as card substitutes) (Fremantle WA) **22: 14** [1930s]  
 milk caps [game] [US] **27: 1** [1930s]  
 milk thistles **29: 5**  
 milk tins **55: 14**  
 milkbottle tops/caps **45: 12**  
 Miller, Kellie **13: 5-6**  
 mimicking birds/animals **9: 13**  
 Miss Mary Mac [clapping rhyme] [music] **13: 10**[illus] [1980s]  
*Miss Mary Mack all dressed in black* by Scott E. Hastings **20-21: 34**  
 Miss Mary Mack...[rhyme, clapping] (Australia) (UK) (USA) **27: 8-9**  
 Miss Mary Mack...[riddle] **27: 9**  
 Miss Suzy had a steamboat... **49: 11**  
*missus* [rhyme] **33: 12**  
 mistletoe berries [Snotty gobbles] **29: 5**  
 Moe (Vic) **27: 2-3** **30-31: 12-15**  
   - Australian Jack-be-nimble champion from **23: 10-12**  
   - Barrel off ground Tiggy [game] described in **28: 2**  
   - Folklife Project **27: 2-3** **28: 2** **29: 2-3** **30-31: 12-15**  
   - play [Grade 6] **29: 2** [1995]  
   - World tiggy [game] **28: 2**  
 Moldavia (USSR) **9: 6-8**  
 molten metal moulded to make toys during WW2 **48: 4**  
 Monash University Graduate Diploma of Arts (Australian Folklife Studies) **32: 1**  
 Monkey bars [playground apparatus] **7: 9**  
 monkey-bars **41: 8**  
 monkeys, playing **50: 6**[photo]  
 Moomba festival (Melbourne) **26: 8-10**  
 Moon so bright... (Greek nursery rhyme) **43: 4**  
 moon superstition **6: 2**  
 Moorlands (SA) **11: 4**  
 Moravec, Mark **26: 13**  
 Moroccan children's games & toys **47: 3-8** **52: 4-8**  
   *see also* Ashûra feast  
 Mortlake Library (SA) **27: 4**  
*Mother Goose's songs* **17: 3**  
 Mother is a young thing... [rhymes, sharp-eyed] **20-21: 34**  
 motherhood vilified **4: 2**  
 mothers & babies [game] **7: 8**  
 Mothers & fathers [game] **26: 12** [Iceland] **54: 9**  
 Motif Index, Thompson's **2: 5**  
 mouth, hands, knees to create string figures, Aborigines used **9: 15**  
 moving parts are popular, fixed play equipment having **33: 7**  
 moz [Qld] **18: 26** [1930s]  
 Mt Lawley Government Primary School [Perth] **30-31: 6-8** [1955]  
 Mt. St. Joseph's Girls' College (Altona Vic) **11: 2**  
 mucking around **22: 17** **24: 9**  
 mucus with spit **40: 4-5**  
 mud switches, Aboriginal **34: 6** **51: 3-4** [photo]  
 Mudie, Ian **15: 7-11**  
 Mulga Fred, whipcracker **12: 7** [1910s]  
*Mully grubs* (disbelief retort) **32: 10**[1910s]  
 Multicultural Cassette Series  
   *see also* individual languages **1: 4** **8: 6** **16: 26**  
 multicultural playground **3: 4-6** **20-21: 28-32**  
 Multicultural Playground project, Debney Meadows **16: 25-26** [1984]  
   *see also* *Play & friendships in a multi-cultural playground*  
 multicultural school populations **16: 19-21**  
 mumble peg [game] **47: 12**  
 Murray-Smith, Stephen **20-21: 15-16**  
 museum culture **43: 13**

- Museum of Australian Childhood **22: 24**  
 Museum of Childhood **43: 14**  
*Museum of childhood* not the same as *Children's museum* **30-31: 23**  
 Museum of Migration & Settlement [exhibition] **13: 1** [Adelaide SA]  
 Museum, Please Touch (Philadelphia) **30-31: 23-4**  
 mushrooms/toadstools **29: 6**  
 music (scores) **13: 10-16**  
 musical  
 - chairs (game) **5: 14**  
 - games, Chinese **51: 7, 8**  
 - instruments, Moroccan **47: 4**[photo]  
 - matchboxes **41: 9**  
 - play/playground [book] **53: 20-23**  
 - recordings **52: 9-12** [Torres Strait]  
 - stick (game) **5: 14**  
 - toys **47: 5**  
 musical structures in West Javanese children's play songs, Child' Cheryl Romet (Second NCDC) **3: 2**  
 musical variables in skipping chants **5: 5**  
 musicology of song parodies **12: 9-14**  
 My  
 - father was born in Germany... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] **3: 5**  
 - father's cabbages... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 3**  
 - friend Billy had a 10 foot willy... **44: 9**  
 - little bush humpy [infant bodyplay] **16: 4** [1917]  
 - little puppy dog won't bite you [jacks] **23: 12**  
 - little pussy cat likes skim milk [jacks] **23: 11**  
 - mother told me [1970s] [song] [music] **13: 15** [illus]  
 - name is Ali Ali [1970s] [song: clapping] [music] **13: 13** [illus]  
*myths about childhood, Three* [conference paper] by June Factor **34: 1-2**  
 Myfanwy Jones **53: 24-5**

## N

- names & naming traditions, personal **5: 4**  
 Narrabri (NSW) **45: 13**  
 Narromine **24: 7**  
 National  
 - Diploma of Children's Literature **42: 4**[NZ]  
 - Library of Australia **47: 1 48: 1-2 49: 17**  
 National Centre for Australian Studies [Monash University] [Melbourne] **30-31: 1**  
 National child development conferences **2: 2 3: 1-2**  
   see also Conference papers  
 National Folklife Conferences **22: 1 22: 25 25: 21 26: 3**  
 National Folklore Conference, First (Nov 1984) (Melbourne) (IECD) **6: 1 7: 1**  
 National Library of Australia Community Heritage Program **27: 11 50: 7**  
 National Museum of Australia **22: 1**  
 National Preservation Office of the NLA: Community Heritage Program **27: 11**  
 natural environment, children, play & the **33: 5-6**  
 nature-deficit disorder **50: 14-16**  
 Nebelong, Helle [Denmark] on playgrounds **50: 3**  
 Nebuchadnezzar, the king of the Jews... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 8**  
*needles* (Aus) = *cooties* (USA) **27: 9**  
 neglected v rejected children **47: 10**  
 negotiation & disputation **22: 17 24: 9**  
 neighborhood  
 - planning **50: 4**  
 - play non-segregated **44: 5** [NZ]  
 Nepal **42: 13**

- Netherton School **11**: 3 [Peake SA]  
 Neuenfeldt, Karl **52**: 9-12  
 New Australian way to play **13**: 4  
 New Opportunities Fund [UK National Lottery] **41**: 4  
 New Year's Eve pranks **22**: 7 [Adelaide 1890s-1930s]  
*New York Times magazine*, 2008 article in **50**: 21  
 New Zealand **42**: 6-7 **44**: 2, 4, 11 **49**: 9-10  
   - games **4**: 8 **6**: 9-10  
   - pitching game Toodle-em-Buc **4**: 8  
   - string figuremaking **32**: 4  
 Newborough East Primary School [Moe Vic] **30-31**: 12-15  
 Newfoundland, Canada **12**: 3-4  
 News & Notes [newsletter section] **32**: 1 **33**: 2 **34**: 3  
   see also Notes and news  
 newspapers & socks inside homemade football (Vic) **4**: 3 [1960s]  
 Nicholson's *loose parts* theory **33**: 7  
 nicknames in *Seven little Australians* **25**: 14-15  
 Nicky nacky noo [song] **25**: 10 **26**: 17  
 Nielsen, Erik Kaas **15**: 2 **18**: 1, 8-10 **22**: 2-3 **26**: 16 **27**: 4-5  
 nigger **8**: 9 **49**: 7  
 night was dark & stormy, The ... [rhyme, rude] **14**: 4  
*Nightmare on Elm Street* (1984 movie) **49**: 7  
 Ninkle, dinkle, catch a winkle... [rhyme: counting out] **24**: 7 [1914]  
 Nintendo  
   see Wii-type computer games  
 No catching flies [jacks] **23**: 12  
*No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act 2002* [US] **48**: 6, 10, 12 **50**: 6  
 No clicks [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 6, 8  
*No fear: growing up in a risk-adverse society* **50**: 2  
 No juggles [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 6  
 No more teachers, no more books...[rhyme] **7**: 4  
 Nolan, Andrea **34**: 12-13  
 Non-English children's folklore  
   see specific country, tribe or language  
 Non-English speaking background (NESB) **8**: 2-5  
 nonpareils **41**: 5  
 Noonkanbah Community WA **28**: 8  
 North Carlton Primary School, jokes from **15**: 3  
 North Country (movie) **49**: 9 [2005]  
 North Fitzroy Primary School, jokes from **15**: 3  
 North, Kerrie **2**: 5-6  
 Northcote High (Vic) **4**: 2  
 Norwegian  
   - AIDS chasey game **26**: 16  
   - clapping rhymes **54**: 10-11  
 Not last night but the night before...[rude rhyme] **7**: 10  
 Notes & news [newsletter section] **24**: 1 **25**: 1 **26**: 1-3 **28**: 1-2 **29**: 1-3 **27**: 1-3  
   see also News & notes  
 Notes from Eugene [editorial newsletter section] **25**: 2-3  
 noughts & crosses [game] played in Cyprus Greece **11**: 12-13  
 novelty theory **48**: 8  
 Now you are married, you must be good...[song] **34**: 9  
 nuck holes [marbles] **41**: 6  
 Nucks [marbles game] **41**: 6  
*Nuggets or nothing* (Korong Historical Society (Vic) magazine) **7**: 5-7  
 nulla-nullas & spears, making Aboriginal **34**: 6  
 number games for teaching skills **19**: 13  
 numskull stories **2**: 5  
 nursery rhyme, *The Australian* **14**: 8  
 nursery rhymes **1**: 2 **9**: 3 **17**: 2-6

- defined **14: 6**
  - in Australia, list of most popular **14: 7**
  - originated as political satire, theory that **17: 4**
  - most popular **17: 2-3**
  - political origins of **43: 4**
  - publications **17: 4-5 [1700-1900]**  
see also rhymes, nursery
- Nursery rhymes* (19th century) formerly known as *Mother Goose's* or *Tommy Thumb's songs* **17: 3**
- Nuts in May (skipping game) **5: 12-13 6: 10(NZ)**
- Nux [marbles game] **41: 6**

## O

- O'Conner, Catherine **40: 8**  
- 1950s/60s folklore, songs & lullabies from Africa, Israel, the US & Yemen **43: 4**
- O'Donoghue, J R **25: 17**
- O'Shea, Helen [collector] **36: 9**  
see also Fish Trout, you're out... [counting out rhyme]
- O'Tedama, Japanese [Knucklebones game] **14: 14 16: 19 17: 16 18: 5[with small bean bags] 30-31: 24**
- oath, fingers signal unbreakable **28: 10 [1910s Melbourne]**
- obscene jokes about Pushkin, Russian **9: 7**
- obscene rhymes **5: 16**
- Off ground tiggly [game] described **28: 2**
- Oh dear  
- doctor don't catch me... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 6**  
- Father I've come to confess... [rhyme, British] [rhyme, Spanish] **25: 17**
- Oh Father I've killed a cat [song] **25: 10 26: 17**
- oilies [marbles] **16: 19**
- Okey dokey karaoke!* **47: 16**
- Old Bob's canter [rhyme] **16: 4 [1917]**
- Old King Jude was a cool cool dude* by Hazel Hall **20-21: 36**
- Old maid [game, card] **10: 11**
- Old Mother Moore, lived by the shore.... [rhymes, skipping] **19: 3 33: 12**
- Old witch, The [folktale] **10: 4, 6**
- old wives tales **16: 27**
- old woman who lived in a shoe, The [rhymes, nursery] **14: 6-7 [1784]**
- Oliver, Donald [ACFN graphics & production] **20-21: 1 30-31: 1**
- OMEP Asian seminar (Osaka Japan) **25: 15-16 [1989]**
- On  
- the hillside stands a lady [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**  
- the line [marbles game] **41: 7**  
- top of old Smokey... (parody) **12: 10-11**  
- yonder hill [game] **6: 9 [NZ]**
- Once  
- I had a cat [rhyme, nursery] [Greek] **14: 9**  
- upon a time there were three Jews... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 8**  
- you get in...(skipping song) **19: 12**
- One for sorrow, two for you...[song, counting magpies] **28: 6**
- One potato, two potato [rhyme: counting out] **27: 7 55:18**  
- [English] [Greek] **3: 5**  
- (Qld) **22: 11 [1930s]**
- one, the* = claim on third place in marbles game **7: 6**
- One, two, three & your old girl back* (1920s Toodlembuck chant) **3: 3-4**
- Onery, ooery, ickery Ann... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 7**
- Ones [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6**
- ones up [game, marbles] **33: 11**
- Oneses [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**

- Onions [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**  
 onions, bunions, corns & crabs [rhyme] in *Magic Pudding, The* **14: 7**  
 Onions-scatts [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**  
 Opie prize for best children's folklore publication **25: 2**  
 Opie, Iona **34: 1**  
 Opie, Iona & Peter **14: 7, 8 17: 3-6 24: 3 39: 11 42: 4 38: 14**  
   - *Oxford dictionary of nursery rhymes* **17: 3-6** [1951]  
 oral communication important in early to middle childhood **34: 2**  
 oral culture of early childhood **23: 12-14**  
 oral history **8: 12-13**  
   - Aboriginal children's play (Vic) **34: 4-6 51: 3-5**  
   - conferences **8: 1 9: 2-4**  
 oral records provide children's play insights **27: 5-10**  
 oral transmission of nursery rhymes **17: 4**  
 Oranges & lemons  
   - game **6: 10**[NZ] **10: 10 19: 13 25: 4**[SA 1844-1944]  
   - ritual **49: 9**  
   - song **5: 10-11**  
 organised sport **23: 16** [1930s]  
 origins of rhymes **42: 4**  
 Osborne, Mrs. RM **20-21: 27**  
 O-Tedama  
   see O'Tedama  
 Outreach program  
   - Children's Museum's **16: 17**  
   - children's games **16: 19-22**  
   - plus exhibition centre **18: 4-6**  
 outside play **51: 7, 8**  
   - advocated, unstructured **50: 2-5**  
   - is healthier **50: 2**  
 Over & unders [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8** [Tas]  
 Over [game, basketball] **11: 12-13** [1950s]  
 Over the sea is my daddy today... [rhyme] **16: 2-3** [1917]  
 Overhand [jacks] **23: 12**  
*Overland* (serial publication) **7: 10 20-21: 15 24: 2, 14**  
 overs (line) [marbles term] **33: 11**  
*Oxford Companion to Australian Folklore* co-edited by Gwenda Davey **24: 1, 25**  
*Oxford dictionary of nursery rhymes* (1951) **17: 3-6 24: 3**

## P

- Pa's darling [recitation] **16: 14**  
 paddy melons in Thailand **29: 5-6**  
 paintings, Chinese & European **52: 13-17**  
 Palestinian play traditions **34: 2**  
 Palmer, Molly **4: 2**  
 Pannikin, Jimmy (pseudonym of Donald E. Fraser) **24: 2** [early 20th c]  
 paper & pencil games **13: 7**  
 paper folding water spheres[game] **41: 3**  
 paper games, information collection format for **14: 23**  
 paper predictor / fortune teller **5: 16**[illus] **51: 4**[photo]  
 paper, scissors, rock  
   -game [NZ starter] **42: 8**  
   -ritual, Turkish *Aw sum* **13: 2**  
   see *also* scissors paper stone  
   see *also* rock, paper, scissors  
 parachute string figure **34: 6**[photo]  
 paralinguistic variables in skipping chants **5: 5**  
 paramythia (Greek folktales) **2: 4**

- parlour games **53**: 24-5  
 Parmenter, Dr Gillian **20-21**: 1  
 parodies **10**: 7-8 **54**: 18  
   - of adults (folklore's function) **25**: 13-14  
   - of sport commentating **18**: 11  
   - of schoolroom: Foo foo [game] **30-31**: 11-12  
   see also separate **CATEGORY INDEX: PARODIES**  
 parrot, snaring **22**: 11[Qld] [1930s]  
 Parsley, sage, rosemary & thyme [songs] **17**: 3  
 Pascoe, Carla **50**: 2-5  
 Passiu (Maltese hopscotch) **16**: 13  
 pastimes **22**: 17 **24**: 9  
 Pat, Mick & Mustard jokes **23**: 15 [1890s-1930s]  
 Pat-a-cake **8**: 7  
 Patte, Dr Michael **50**: 6  
 Paul, Julie **15**: 3-4  
 Pavlova [elastics] **42**: 7[NZ]  
*peach on* (to report or dob someone in) **16**: 18  
 pearlies [marbles] **16**: 19  
*Pedro of Tonala* by Dorothy Howard  
   - book review by June Factor **18**: 2-3  
   - order distribution details **19**: 2  
 Peek-a-boo [infant play] **1**: 2 **8**: 7[multicultural varieties]  
 pelisse (children's coat with big collar) **12**: 4[1900s]  
 Pembroke Primary School (Moroolbark Vic) **22**: 16-17 **24**: 8-13  
 pencil & paper games **13**: 7  
 pencil sharpenings collected **30-31**: 17 [1992]  
 penis called marrow **23**: 15  
 penny for the Guy [chant] **23**: 8  
 pens **53**: 11  
 Pepper [skipping game] **19**: 12  
 Pepper, Red hot jolly [fast skipping game] **5**: 12  
 Pepsi Cola, Coca Cola, Lion Brown... [school chant] **42**: 6 [NZ]  
 Perkins, Kate **24**: 8-13  
 Perroux, Walter E (poet) **16**: 4 [1917]  
 Peters, Margaret **22**: 5-9 **23**: 14-17  
 pets, play with **51**: 9 [China]  
 physical  
   - context influencing play **33**: 4-5  
   - education replacing recess **14**: 1 **15**: 1  
 Piaget's stages of cognitive development **26**: 4  
 pick-up-sticks still popular **33**: 2  
 picture, progressive **40**: 9-10  
 Pidgin drawing song **40**: 9-10  
 pig Latin (Fremantle WA) **22**: 15 [1930s]  
 Pinjarra WA, Bonfire night in **23**: 8-10  
 pink (gently toss) [marbles term] **33**: 11  
*pinies, the*: plantations financing school playground, pine tree **50**: 7  
 pitcher [marbles] **41**: 7  
 Pitjantjara children's play songs **29**: 12 [South Australia]  
 pizzas [marbles] **16**: 19  
 placca-backs (2 playing cards weighted with plasticine) **4**: 3  
 place names, slang including regional **18**: 1  
 place tradition in playground culture **30-31**: 11-12  
 places,  
   - children's **50**: 8  
   - games played in specific **30-31**: 11-12  
   - special **50**: 3  
 Plain & clappy [game, ball] **33**: 10  
 Plain [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 7

- plantations for school finance & playground, pine **50: 7**  
 play: a place to pretend that life is worth living **23: 7**  
*Play & Folklore on the Web* **42: 1 43: 1**  
*Play & friendships in a multi-cultural playground* (research report) by Heather Russell,  
 assisted by Gwenda Davey & June Factor **10: 12-14 13: 2-3 21: 1 29:15**  
 play & games, beneficial outcomes of children's **14: 13**  
 play  
 - area **39: 1-2**  
 - at heart of childhood **30-31: 24**  
 - at school, children's view of **42: 9-13**  
 - categories, non-traditional **22: 16-17 24: 9**  
 - characteristics, basic **39: 1-2**  
 - equipment **13: 5**  
   *see also* playground equipment  
 - essential for children's development **30-31: 24**  
 - in China **51: 6-10**  
 - in cities **28: 5**  
 - in relation to human development **50: 21**  
 - in the USA, domestication of children's **23: 6**  
 - on fixed equipment **22: 17 24: 9**  
   *see also* playground equipment  
 - on words in *Seven little Australians* **25: 14-15**  
 - research **33: 3-9**  
 - is a place to pretend that life is worth living **23: 7**  
 - is children's work **43: 12**  
 - spaces, designated **32: 16-18**  
 - style, gender differences in **44: 6-7**  
 - time, importance of unstructured **34: 9**  
 play advocated, unstructured outside **50: 2-5**  
 play continuation is more intrinsic & important than winning **50: 21**  
 play is healthier, outside **50: 2**  
 play,  
 - adult contexts for children's **50: 5-11**  
 - adult-initiated **14: 1**  
 - child-initiated **43: 14**  
 - children's views of philosophy of **24: 11-12**  
 - children's play is collaborative more than competitive **50: 21**  
 - commercial influences on **44: 5** [NZ from 1970s]  
 - definitions of **43: 11-12**  
 - elements of **39: 1-2**  
 - Grade 6 **29: 2** [1995] [Moe Vic]  
 - group characteristics of **39: 1-2**  
 - infant **1: 2**  
   *see also* nursery rhymes *or* bodyplay  
 - school surveillance & formalisation of **22: 5-9** [1890s-1930s]  
 - right to **28: 5**  
 - touch characteristics of **39: 1-2 49: 4**  
 play, spontaneous **2: 9**  
 - v competitive sports **28: 3**  
 - v television **28: 3**  
 play-friendly adaptations of adult games **50: 21**  
 Players cigarette packets, WD & HO Wills **22: 14** (Fremantle WA) [1930s]  
 playground  
 - apparatus: Monkey bars **7: 9**  
 - equipment provides imaginary context **26: 11**  
 - *game characteristics of Brisbane Primary School children* **2: 9 15: 1 39: 1-3**  
 - games becoming computer games **53: 17-18**  
 - games now de-skilled **32: 12**  
 - play categories, non-traditional **22: 16-17 24: 9**  
 - rhymes, classification of **16: 25**

- rules, Australian v American **33: 3**
- space **44: 4, 7** **50: 8** [Preston West]
- supervision **23: 2** **33: 3-9**
- playground,
  - adventure **39: 1-3**
  - kids rule the **50: 19-21**
  - Melbourne Primary School **46: 4, 6** [photos] [1992]
  - multicultural **10: 13**
  - primary school (Vic) **33: 3-9**
  - social skills learned in the **32: 11**
  - natural environment of **24: 10**
- playgrounds **2: 9** **13: 5-6**
  - & schools, 1800s social reformers promoted **33: 4**
  - & violence, school **33: 4-5**
  - over-designed **50: 3**
- playgrounds,
  - Australia **26: 11-13**
  - fixed features of **24: 11-12**
  - changing fixed playground features of **24: 12**
  - junior & senior segregated **22: 16**
  - playing cards in **10: 11**
  - teachers' attitudes to **23: 2-4**
- playing
  - cards **10: 11**
  - church/Meetings **41: 10**
  - naturally **50: 2-5**
  - outside **50: 2** **51: 9** [China]
- playscape **24: 10**
- Playtime Box at Derinya Primary School (Vic) **45: 6**
- Please Touch Museum [Philadelphia] **43: 14-15**
- PNG Five stones [game] **40: 10** [photo]
- Po Kare Kare ana [song] [parodies of] **12: 11** **42: 4**
- poetic variables in skipping chants **5: 6**
- poetry, reciting **9: 6**
- POG (Hawaiian passionfruit, orange & guava drink) **27: 1** **28: 1**
- POG [bottle caps sidewalk game from Hawaii in 1920s] **27: 1**[variations] **29:14** **30-31: 12**
- poison [marbles] **37: 3**[PNG] **45: 12**
- Poison ball [game] **19: 13** **40: 1-2** **41: 2** **48: 5**
- Poison ivy [game] **7: 9**
- Pokhrel, Gokul Prasad **42: 13**
- Policeman, policeman do your duty...[skipping rhyme] **48: 2**
- political discussions **23: 16**
- Pollock, Fay **28: 2** **29: 2-3** **30-31: 12-15**
- Pompei, hopscotch in **14: 14**
- poo, plastic doggy [taunts & teases] **1: 3**
- Poole, Dorset (school) [UK] **26: 2** **41: 4**
- Poor Jenny [game] (NZ) **6: 10**
- Poor pussy [game] rules **13: 1**
- Pootch Pootch (Tail tail) [game: Indian ] **25: 15**
- Pop goes the weasel [rhyme] **14: 6**
- Poppy show, poppy show... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 7**
- porcelain alleys **7: 6**
- Portelli, Alessandro **52: 20-23**
- Portland (Vic) **9: 9-12** **11: 7-8**
- postcards
  - collected **18: 15-25** **20-21: 4-13**
  - collected less in 1992 **30-31: 17**
  - see also cards
- Poston-Anderson, Barbara **32: 2-9**
- potatoes (autograph book entry) **6: 5-6**

- potlatch (folk commerce) **41: 5**  
 Potts, Dr David **6: 5 25: 4-5**  
 Powell, Lord & Lady Baden (World Chief Scout) in Melbourne **11: 8 [1931]**  
 practical jokes **41: 9**  
   - in *Seven little Australians* **25: 15**  
 prayer: Matthew, Mark, Luke, John...[parody] **15: 8**  
 prayers (before meals)  
   see Grace  
 pregnancy/ birth **16: 27**  
 prejudice, ethnic **10: 13-14**  
 pre-riddles, Sutton-Smith's **16: 9**  
 preschool children's  
   - linguistic & cognitive elasticity **27: 12**  
   - play (pretending to be animals) **25: 7**  
   - verbal humour **26: 3-8**  
 Preston West Primary (Vic) **47: 1 49: 3 50: 7-9**  
 pretending  
   - games **40: 3**  
   - innocence **23: 15**  
   - to be animals (pre-school play) **25: 7**  
 primary  
   - age children **22: 16-18**  
   - school playgrounds **39: 1-3(Brisbane) 44: 3**  
 Prince Charles, Charlie over the water [nursery rhyme] linked to Bonny **17: 4**  
 Princes Hill Primary School **4:4 7:10 [1980s] 55:24-6 [1940-2011] [playground equipment]**  
 problem solving learned in traditional games **32: 11**  
 Proddy (Protestant) dogs jumping like frogs... **19: 1**  
 Protestant Labour Party [Qld] **26: 17**  
*Pulp Fiction* (1994 movie) **49: 7**  
 pun **16: 10**  
 Pupi (Maltese dolls) **16: 13**  
 puppets, shadow **14: 14**  
 Puppy dog [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7**  
 Pushkin, Russian jokes about **9: 7**  
 Puss/pussy in the corner [game] **5: 11 33: 13**  
 Pusycat [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**  
 put downs **8: 8**  
 puzzles, Chinese **14: 14**

## Q

- Quarry Hill State School, Bendigo (Vic) **45: 11-12**  
 quarterstaves (or staves) **34: 9**  
 Queen Mary, Queen Mary **6: 3-4**  
 Queen, Queen Caroline... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 6**  
 Queensland  
   schoolyard games **53: 15-16 [2009]**  
   see also Torres Strait Islands  
 Queensland, *Cinderella dressed In yella* banned in **26: 16**  
 Queensland, Caboolture **26: 16 [1930s]**  
 Queensland, south-east **22: 10-12 [1930s]**  
 Queenslander house, hopscotch diagram resembling a **4: 8[illus]**  
 Quandong **55: 9-10**

## R

- Rabbit hot, rabbit cold...[rhyme] **22: 1**  
 Rabbit young, rabbit old... [rhyme, nursery] **14: 10**  
*rabbits* said on the first day of the month **22: 1**

- Race round Australia [board game] **26:** 14 [1940s]  
 race, three-legged (Adelaide) **22:** 8 [1890s-1930s]  
 races [game] **7:** 8  
 racial / ethnic attitudes **8:** 9  
 Rahina, rahina, one, two, three... [skipping rhyme] **42:** 5  
 Rasmussen, Kim (Danish folklorist) **50:** 8  
 rattle made in USA **45:** 3[photo] [1900]  
 Rats & rabbits [game] (SA) **25:** 4 [1844-1944]  
 Rawtenstall, Lancashire [UK] **41:** 4  
 Read up & down [rhyme] [illus] **9:** 8  
 real = real agate marble that 'sticks' **7:** 6  
*Real Keen baked bean* by June Factor **17:** 6  
 realia see artefacts  
 reals = catseyes? [marbles] **17:** 7  
 Reardon, Mrs Gladys (Timbs) **45:** 10  
 Rebound [newsletter section] **11:** 2-4 **12:** 2-4 **13:** 2-3 **15:** 2-3  
   see also Correspondence  
 Rebound: replies & correspondence [newsletter section] **4:**1 **5:** 2-3 **6:** 1-6 **7:** 1 **10:** 2-3  
   see also Correspondence  
 Rebounds [marbles game] **16:** 19  
 recess **33:** 3-9 **48:** 9[UK, Japan, Taiwan] **48:** 5-16[US] **50:** 6  
   - called 'little lunch' **16:** 18 [Qld]  
   - ideally a festival event **22:** 16  
   - replaced by physical education **14:** 1 **15:** 1  
 recess, US demise of **50:** 6  
 recitations, children's **16:** 14-15  
 recordings, Torres Strait island music **52:** 9-12  
 Red Page competition, *The Bulletin's* **16:** 2-5 [1917]  
 Red Rover [game] **6:** 3 **34:** 8  
   - Australian Dingo as version of British Bulldog or **4:** 8  
   - Qld **22:** 10 [1930s]  
   - SA **25:** 4 [1844-1944]  
 Red, white & black... [rhymes, boys'] **15:** 8  
 Re-Discovering childhood [Australian Catholic University] [Melbourne] **50:** 2 [2008]  
 reed leaves for doll arms **43:** 8[photo]  
 reels [type of marbles] **4:** 3  
 regional folklife **27:** 3  
 rejected v neglected children **47:** 10  
 Releaso [game] **41:** 1-2  
 Releavo [game] **55:** 6-7  
 repartee **9:** 3  
 reprimands **8:** 8  
 research risks, field **26:** 1-2, 17  
 resilience of children **23:** 17  
 resistance from children **23:** 17  
 respect for authority (Fremantle WA) **22:** 14-15 [1930s]  
 retorts (Sydney) **25:** 7 [1970s]  
 rhino [infant bodyplay] **25:** 7  
 rhyme  
   - changes over time **27:** 7  
   - formula/trend, sick **22:** 2-3  
 rhyme series Fat & Skinny **14:** 4  
 rhyme,  
   - action: Firecracker **25:** 2[photo], 11-13  
   - illustrated: Read up & down **9:** 8  
   - Indian: I won't go to Missi any more, more, more... **34:** 3  
   - nonsense: I'm a green pea **10:** 7  
   - Turkish counting out **8:** 2 **13:** 2  
 rhymes **5:** 2 **6:** 6 **7:** 4-5 **20-21:** 36[book] **25:** 8-10[Kent 1970s] **25:** 10-11[Yorkshire 1930-40s]

- & games used to cross barriers **49:** 10-11
  - about sailors **15:** 10
  - about school **12:** 9
  - declared obscene, Australia's first uncensored collection of children's play **26:** 2
  - exclusive to 8 to 13-years-olds, game **44:** 3
  - made into a book, playground **45:** 5
  - published in 20<sup>th</sup> century **44:** 4
- rhymes,
- Australian nursery **24:** 2-4
  - avoidance **49:** 9
  - baby **45:** 13
  - boys' **15:** 7-11
  - Bolton's collection of counting-out **44:** 11 [1888]
  - categorising playground **44:** 2, 7-11
  - children prefer singing rather than just saying **12:** 11
  - children's **18:** 2-5 **20-21:** 23-27
  - clapping see separate entry below
  - classification of playground **16:** 25 **44:** 2, 7-11
  - counting out see separate entry below
  - cynical **22:** 2-3
  - Elastics **20-21:** 3[illus] **37:** 1[PNG] **40:** 8 **42:** 7[NZ]
  - four-beat lines a universal linguistic pattern in **27:** 7
  - northern Europe **22:** 2-3 [1989 onward]
  - nursery see separate entry below
  - origins of **42:** 4
  - parody **42:** 7
  - published collection of **14:** 13
  - rude / vulgar / obscene see separate entry below
  - sharp-eyed **20-21:** 34
  - skipping see separate entry below
  - sneezing **7:** 4
  - tickling **12:** 3-4 [illus]
  - vulgar see separate rude / vulgar / obscene entry below
- [see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: RHYMES](#)
- rhymes, clapping [games] [rhymes] **25:** 18 **42:** 15 **43:** 5 **44:** 2, 10 **47:** 3 [filmed/online]  
**49:** 3
- Miss Mary Mac [music] **13:** 10 [illus] [1980s]
  - Ronald McDonald... **9:** 12 **27:** 9
- rhymes, counting-out **27:** 6-8 **44:** 2, 10, 11 **49:** 2, 4, 7  
[see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: RHYMES \(counting-out\)](#)
- rhymes, nursery **9:** 3 **14:** 6-10 **16:** 2
- rhymes, rude/vulgar/obscene **5:** 16 **14:** 4 [1980s] **15:** 4 **25:** 18 **44:** 2
- Aboriginal **28:** 8 **29:** 12
- [see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: Rhyme, rude/vulgar](#)
- rhymes, skipping **6:** 7 **13:** 3
- Old Mother Moore, lived by the shore.... **33:** 12
  - Salt, pepper, mustard, vinegar... **33:** 12
- rhyming slang **18:** 1
- ribaldry re bodily functions **8:** 9
- Richmond school (Fremantle WA) **22:** 13-15 [1930s]
- Rickards, Dorothy **18:** 4-6 **53:** 4-8
- Riddle me ree, tell me what I can see... [game, guessing] (SA) **25:** 4
- riddle:
- Little Nancy Etticoat **16:** 7
  - Rumpelstiltskin **16:** 7-8
  - Sphinx **16:** 7
  - Taylor, Archer **16:** 6
  - What children live in the sea? **18:** 14 [illus]
  - Why couldn't the skeleton go to the dance? **18:** 7
  - Zickery Zan **16:** 6-7

- riddles **15:** 3-4 **16:** 6-12 **47:**13 **49:**16  
 - compared to jokes **49:** 16  
 - conundrums & ditties [sources] **47:** 13  
 - parody **16:** 9-10  
 Ring [game: marbles] (Qld) **22:** 11 [1930s]  
 Ring a ring a rosey... [rhyme] **28:** 6-7 [Sydney 1920s] [Geelong 1960s-1990s]  
 ring games (racial differences) **5:** 16  
 Ring-a-rosies... **49:** 9  
*Ring-a-Rosy*  
 - by Gwenda Davey & Heather Russell (incl in Turkish & Vietnamese) **29:** 15  
 - video tape **15:** 13  
 ritual  
 - handgame: Rock, paper, scissors **3:** 4  
 - two-part (verbal & kinaesthetic) counting out **8:** 2-3  
 ritualistic setting of rhymes & songs about school **12:** 9-10  
 roast potatoes/spuds in the bonfire **45:** 12  
 Roberts, Alan **5:** 11  
 Robin Hood & his merry men [game] (Qld) **22:** 11 [1930s]  
 Rock, paper, scissors  
 Rock, paper, scissors [ritual handgame] **3:** 4 **47:** 12  
   *see also* scissors paper stone  
   *see also* paper, scissors rock  
 Rock-a-bye-baby [infant play] **1:** 2 **8:** 7  
 rockets (fireworks) **45:** 12  
 Rockett, K A **25:** 8-11  
 roleplaying games, Chinese **51:** 6, 8  
 Roll, roll, roll your dope... **42:** 4  
 Roman candles (fireworks) **45:** 12  
 Romana-Cruz, Neni Sta. **42:** 14  
 Romanian doll game magic **54:** 12-14  
 Romet, Cheryl **3:** 2  
 Ronald McDonald...[rhyme, clapping] **9:** 12 **27:** 9  
*Room for manoeuvre* by Ian Turner **7:** 10  
 rooster [infant bodyplay] **25:** 7  
 Rose tree, The [folktale] **10:** 4, 6  
 Rosenbloom, Joseph **16:** 8  
 Roses are red.. [rhymes] **6:** 6  
 Rossie, Jean-Pierre **47:** 3-8 **52:** 4-8  
 Roud, Stephen **9:** 8 **55:** 16-19  
 Round & round the garden [infant bodyplay] **1:** 2 **5:** 8 **8:** 7  
*Round & round the garden* by Sarah Williams **8:** 7  
 rounders [game, boys'] **5:** 11 **10:** 10  
 Row, row your boat [song] [parody] **10:** 7[illus] **12:** 11  
 Royal Children's Hospital (Melbourne) [exhibition] **18:** 1, 4-6  
 rude / vulgar / obscene rhymes / horse play **1:** 5 **14:** 4-5 **15:** 4 **16:** 15-16 **22:** 2-3  
   **25:** 18 **28:** 8[Aborigines] **29:**12 **44:** 2, 8-11[Aborigines]  
   *see also* vulgar  
 Rugby **7:** 9  
 rules reinforces mastery, breaking the **50:** 20  
 rules, playing marbles helps children learn **14:** 11  
 Rumpelstiltskin [riddle] **16:** 7-8  
 running:  
 - (Elastics term defined) **2:** 8[illus]  
 - in (skipping game) **5:** 12  
 - or walking **22:** 17 **24:** 9  
 - races introduced by missionaries, settlers **9:** 15 **9:** 15  
 Russell, Heather **5:** 15-16 **8:** 2-5 **9:** 5 **10:** 12-14 **12:** 1 **13:** 4 **14:** 13-15 **15:** 13  
   **16:** 15-18 **17:** 6 **20-21:** 28-32 **22:** 16-18 **24:** 8-13 **26:** 11-13 **30-31:** 11-12  
 Russian jokes about Pushkin **9:** 7  
 rust hopscotch **48:** 16-17 [photos]

**S**

- SA Pitjantjara children's play songs **29:12**  
 Saddle-me-nag [game] **4: 3 41: 1**  
 safety  
   - of play equipment **13: 5**  
   - research **33: 7**  
   - sensitivity **40: 2**  
 safety, playground **23: 4**  
 Sagona, Vivienne **11: 2**  
 Sahara see Tunisian Sahara  
 Said the young Obadiah...[song] **15: 9**  
 sailors, rhymes about **15: 10**  
 Salamagundi evenings of games (Portland Vic) **11: 8**  
 Salouris, Sophie **13: 7**  
 salt over left shoulder superstition, throw **6: 2**  
 Salt, pepper, mustard, vinegar... [rhymes, skipping] **33: 12**  
 salvia nectar **29: 6**  
 same sex preferences in play groupings **44: 2, 5, 6**  
   see also gender traditions, sex-stereotyped environments  
 Sand fairies = gravel version of snow angels **50: 8**  
 Sand game (like King of the castle) **9: 15**  
 Sandringham (Vic) beach **50: 4**[photo] [1959]  
 Santa, Grandfather Frost as Jewish version of **9: 6-8**  
*Sapphire & Steele – A Crack in Time* (1979 TV series) **49: 9**  
 Sar Macka Dora **53: 22-3**  
 Saturday cleaning day (SA) **25: 4**[1844-1944]  
 Saunders, Amy **34: 4**  
 Scatters (or scatts) [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6, 7-8**  
 Scatters (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**  
 Scatters [jacks] **23: 11**  
 Schakau, Nancy **30-31: 12-15**  
 school  
   - making a book of its playground rhymes **45: 5**  
   - songs & war cries **47: 14 52: 25**  
   - yard segregation [NZ] **44: 4-5**  
     see also gender traditions, gender differences  
   - surveillance & formalisation of play **22: 5-9** [1890s-1930s]  
   - uniforms **53: 12**  
   - violence **33: 4** [1994 report]  
   - work & detention work **22: 17 24: 9**  
 school, rhymes about **12: 9-14**  
 schoolchildren, folklore fieldwork with American **4: 14--17**  
 schoolchildren, shelter important to small rural community **34: 10-11**  
 schoolyard  
   - (comic) alphabets **20-21: 14**  
   - games **15: 6**  
 scissors (elastics term defined) **2: 7**  
 scissors  
   - beats paper, paper beats stone, stone beats scissors **20-21: 29**  
   - , paper, stone [game] **14: 2**  
   see also rock, paper, scissors  
   see also paper, scissors rock  
 Scone on Stick (also known as Toodlembuck) [game] **3: 3 4: 7 47: 16**  
 Scotland: Huntingowk Day **1: 3**  
 Scott, Alan **20-21: 33**  
 Scott, Bill **18: 25-26 22: 10-12 26: 16-17 32: 10**  
   - (Queens Honours recipient) **22: 4** [1992]  
 Scott, Gay **6: 1-4**

- Scott, W. N. **22:** 10-12  
 Scouts & Guides Jamboree (Melbourne) **11:** 8 [1931]  
 screen-based play, statistics re children's **50:** 13-14  
 scurvy, sour grass for **29:** 5  
 Sea shell, cockle shells, Evy, Ivy, Over... [Asian skipping song] **3:** 5  
 Seaford primary school **20-21:** 3  
 Seal, Graham **5:** 4 **10:** 4-6 **12:** 1 **13:** 8 **19:** 2 **22:** 4 **25:** 18-19 [Oxford companion  
 book review] **52:** 19-20  
 Seal, Graham & Gwenda Beed Davey *A Guide to Australian Folklore* **43:** 20  
 Searle, Michael **6:** 8  
 Seat, bob down & post [tiggy game] **28:** 2  
 Second National Folklore Conference [Video tapes] **13:** 16  
*second sippy 'oist* = claim for second place in marbles game **7:** 6  
 secret kids' business **41:** 5  
 See this pretty little girl of mine [game] (NZ) **6:** 9  
 See you later, chip potata!—Children's folklore: the hidden curriculum or [1990  
 seminar/workshop] **17:** 9  
 See you later, chip potater... [rhyme] **15:** 11  
 segregation, gender **44:** 2, 5-6  
 self-esteem in the playground **20-21:** 31  
 self-made toys **43:** 8-9  
 self-made violin **43:** 8 [photo]  
 senna tea or powdered charcoal for stomach aches [Melbourne] **28:** 9 [1910s]  
 Serbo-Croatian  
   - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1:** 4  
   - version of A little baby's crying... (rhyme) **3:** 5  
*Seven little Australians* **25:** 14-15  
 Seven men come to work [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25:** 4  
 sevens (elastics term defined) **2:** 8[illus] **41:** 8  
 Sevenses [game] rules **13:** 1 **41:** 8  
 seventy-two-ers [marbles] **40:** 7  
 sex-stereotyped environments **44:** 5  
 sexes, played by both **9:** 15  
 sexes, segregation of the (Qld) **22:** 10 [1930s]  
*Shadow of a Doubt* (1945 movie) **49:** 7  
 shanghai/slingshot, Hmong boy with **45:** 10 [photo]  
 shanghais **38:** 3-4 **48:** 4 **51:** 5 **55:** 15  
 sharing with others **47:** 8-9  
 Sheep, sheep, come home [game] [rhyme] **5:** 10 **6:** 3 **15:** 9  
   - Moldavian geese version **9:** 7  
   - SA **25:** 4 [1844-1944]  
   - Vic **32:** 9 [1910s]  
 shells/postcards collected **18:** 15-25 **20-21:** 4-13  
 shells-game [Aboriginal version of marbles] [Torres Strait] **29:** 12  
 shelter shed, Foo foo played only behind the **30-31:** 11-12  
 Shepparton Vic. **20-21:** 26  
 Shinty [colonial version of hockey] **20-21:** 16 **41:** 9  
 Ship [song/writing] [illus] **37:** 2[PNG] **40:** 9  
*Shocking, shocking, shocking* (book) **4:** 8 [1974]  
 Shute, Anne **7:** 4  
 shuttlecock [China] **51:** 8  
 sick rhyme formula/trend **22:** 2-3  
 sides (teams tagging a tree) [game] **7:** 6  
 signs on backs [taunts & teases] **1:** 4  
 Simon says [game] **19:** 13  
 simple wooden toys, information collection format for **14:** 17  
 Simpson, Jacqueline **13:** 8  
 Simpsons, The [NZ rhyme] **42:** 7  
 Sinclair, Marion **14:** 8  
 sing (with or without piano) evenings, families would **10:** 11

- Sing a song of sixpence [rhymes, nursery] **14:** 6  
 singing **9:** 6  
 - games **4:** 2 **34:** 2 [inter-ethnic] **54:** 8-9 [Norwegian]  
 - games (history) **37:**14 **44:** 4  
 - Grace **41:** 11  
 - /circle games, girls' **45:** 10  
*sippy* your marbles tor close to the stake alleys (marbles) **7:** 6  
 sitting **22:** 17 **24:** 9  
 Six white cats in an ole tin tub... [rhyme] **16:** 4 [1917]  
 sixpence songs **17:** 3  
 Sixteen-hundred & sixty-five... [rhymes, boys'] **15:** 7  
 Sixth National Folklife Conference [Melbourne] **26:** 3 [1994]  
 Skim the milk [knucklebone routine] **30-31:** 6  
 skinnies (elastics term defined) **2:** 7  
 skipping  
 - while swinging a vine **9:** 15  
 - chants **5:** 5-6  
 - games **6:** 3 **7:** 9 **29:** 11  
 - gender **44:** 2[skipping Photo], 4  
 - rhymes & concatenations **13:** 3 **20-21:** 24  
 - rhymes in Fiji are all in English only in **32:** 19  
 - rules **13:** 1  
   *see also* skippy  
 skipping & hand-clapping rhymes **44:** 10[rhymes] **44:** 2,10 **48:** 2-3[ropes&rhymes] **41:** 4  
 skipping rope,  
 - boys also skipped with a [WA] **12:** 3 [1930s]  
 - Chinese **51:** 8  
 - introduced by missionaries, settlers **9:** 15  
 - Spanish & French **14:** 3  
 - traditional Chinese game **51:** 6, 8  
 skippy **5:** 11-13 **12:** 2 **14:** 3 **45:** 12  
 - French & English (two ropes) **32:** 9 [1910s] **33:** 12  
 - Icelandic **54:** 8-9  
 skippy/skipping, Chinese *see* **elastics**  
*skun the ring* (all marbles lost) [marbles term] **33:** 11 **41:** 7  
 slag [spit] **40:** 4  
 slang  
 - in *Seven little Australians* **25:** 14-15  
 - including regional place names **18:** 1  
 sledges **34:** 8  
 slingshot made from football bladders & wood (Halls Creek WA) **19:** 11[illus]  
 slips [marbles term] (SA) **25:** 4 [1844-1944]  
 Small ring (marbles) **5:** 13  
 Small, Mary **5:** 2-3 **6:** 6 **7:** 3  
 Smell/hear them coming down the street... [rhyme] **12:** 2 [1930s]  
 Smith, Michael **26:** 15  
 Smith, Victoria **7:** 8  
 smoking gum tree roots **29:** 6  
 Snake in the grass [knucklebones game] **4:** 7  
 Snakes & ladders [game] **26:** 14 [1940s]  
 Snakes in the grass [knucklebone routine] **30-31:** 7  
 sneezing rhymes **7:** 4  
 snot blocks (vanilla slices) **16:** 18  
 Snotty gobbles (mistletoe berries) **29:** 5  
 snow angels, *Sand fairies* as the gravel version of **50:** 8  
 Snow White dwarfs [song] [parodies of] **12:** 11  
*Snug as a Bug!* by Gwenda Davey [book review] **18:** 8 **43:** 5[illus]  
*Snugglepoet & cuddlepie:* classic but not folklore **23:** 3  
 Soccer [game] **7:** 9  
 Soccio, Anne **18:** 7

## social

- development, humour aids **26: 7**
- reformers promoted schools & playgrounds **33: 4** [1800s]
- safety factor restricts children's play today **28: 4**
- skill in game construction **39: 4**
- skills learned in the playground **32: 11**
- socialisation through children's play [project] **13: 2-3**
- sociodramatic play **22: 17 24: 9**
- Somewhere over the rainbow (song) **8: 7**
- Song dynasty (Chinese)
  - play **51: 6-7**
  - paintings **52: 13-17**
- song, Asian skipping: Sea shell, cockle shells, Evy, Ivy, Over **3: 5**
- song, clapping **13: 12-14**
  - see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: SONGS (clapping)*
- song, folk: Walzing Matilda, *the great Australian folk song* **14: 8**
- songs **26: 16-17**
  - see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: SONGS*
- Songs (international) for children* [publication] **1: 6**
- songs for babies **5: 7-8 14: 12**
- Songs of the nursery* **17: 5** [1805]
- songs on Wii-based gaming platforms **53: 17-18**
- songs transforming into folk culture, the popular **8: 7**
- songs,
  - Aboriginal **9: 15**
  - Australian bush **20-21: 33**
  - Child musical structures in West Javanese children's **3: 2**
  - dandling or bodyplay **5: 7-8 12: 3-4** [illus] **14: 12**
  - Danish clapping: Manden og konen satte sig ned... **15: 2**
  - English **5: 2**
  - *Mother Goose's or Tommy Thumb's* **17: 3**
  - parodies of **12: 9**
  - Pitjantjara children's play [South Australia] **29: 12**
  - Woody Guthrie's **52: 21-3**
- sonnets for the cradle **14: 6** [1700s]
- SOS [game] rules **13: 7** [illus]
- sour grass for scurvy **29: 5**
- Souter, D H [poet] **16: 4** [1917]
- South Africa
  - When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
  - handmade wire car **16: 13**
  - string figuremaking **32: 4**
- South Australia **20-21: 34**
  - 1890s-1930s **22: 5-9 23: 14-17**
- South Australia, Chapters in childhood: glimpses into the history of childhood in (Exhibition) **13: 1**
- South Geelong Primary School (Vic) **3: 5**
- space shuttle disaster jokes in Australia **22: 4**
- spag [spit] **40: 4**
- Spanish
  - Medio Pollito 'Little half chick' [story] **2: 4**
  - nursery rhyme **34: 13**
  - skipping rope **14: 3**
  - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
  - When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
- Speak, speak, speak to me Thora [song] **10: 11**
- spears & nulla-nullas, making Aboriginal **34: 6**
- spears, homemade (Qld) **22: 11** [1930s]
- spear-throwing
  - in Fiji **32: 18**

- introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**
- special places, children's **33: 6, 8**[photos]
- speech, children's vernacular **16: 18 27: 12-14**
- spelling aid: *missus* **33: 12**
- Sphinx [riddle] **16: 7**
- Spice Girls [NZ] ['double this, double that' handclapping rhyme] **42: 8**
- spinning toys
  - see tops, yo-yos, diabolos, balls & cup & balls
- spitting
  - cherry stones as part of Steps & Stairs [game] **19: 12**
  - terms **40: 4-6**
- spontaneous games encouraged **15: 1 39: 2-3**
- sport
  - commentating, parody of **18: 11**
  - hero-worship (Qld) **22: 10** [1930s]
  - no replacement for playtime **55: 19**[UK]
- sport-related games **22: 17 24: 9**
- Springvale (Vic) **16: 19-22**
- St. John, Rosemary **7: 2**
- St Kilda (Vic) **41: 1**
- Stable the horses [jacks] **23: 11**
- Stag knife [game] **14: 2**
- stake alleys (kept within small bow-shaped area inside the ring) **7: 6**
- stamp collecting **18: 22 30-31: 17**
- standing **22: 17 24: 9**
- Star Wars [game] [boys] **7: 8**
- stars, film [tiggly game] **15: 6**[illus]
- State of Play, The [Conference] **32: 15 34: 1-2**
- Stationary [game] **49: 4**
- statues [game] **6: 3 7: 9**
- staves (or quarterstaves) **34: 9**
- steamrollers, pull-along tin see *also* treacle can **29: 13 34: 8**
- Steelies (smaller or larger) [marble type] **33: 12**
- Stegley Foundation **34: 4**
- Steiner, Katarina **25: 17**
- Step on
  - a crack, marry a rat... [NZ versions] **42: 6**
  - my shadow [game] (SA) **25: 4** [1844-1944]
- Steps & stairs (shelter shed game) **19: 12**
- stereotypes in jokes **4: 9**
- Stevens Place (Adelaide) **27: 3** [1860s]
- Stevenson, Robert Louis [on play] **43: 14**
- Stewart, Isa (84-year-old Jacks champion) **23: 10-12**
- stickers more collected **30-31: 17** [1992]
- Sticks & stones* (1994 report into school violence) **33: 4**
- sticks (stays), real agate marble **7: 6**
- Sticks & trees [game] **12: 6** [1910s]
- stilts **40: 7**
- Stokes, Mark **41: 1-3**
- stomach aches folklore **28: 10** [1910s]
- Storus, Latvian **51: 12-18**
- stones or cherry bobs **3: 3**
- stonies [marbles] **41: 6**
- stonkers [marbles] **40: 7**
- Stonkey (clay: often from centers of Chinese Checkers) [marble type] **33: 11**
- stonks [marbles made from clay] **4: 3 17: 7**
- stories, numskull **2: 5**
- stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
  - see *also* specific language
- story:

- The wolf & the 7 goat kids **51**: 17–18  
 White lady/Mary/Molly/Black Madame **34**: 3  
 Storytelling Guild of Victoria **18**: 5  
 storytelling,  
   - girls' illustrated **9**: 15  
   - immigrant **51**: 12–19  
 Strachan, Laurie **5**: 6-9  
 Strahan, Frank (Melbourne University Archivist) on ACFC Board **16**: 1 **29**: 2[retired 1995]  
 stranger danger **55**: 18 [UK]  
 street play **55**: 18 [UK]  
 string from bark fibre **9**: 15  
 string figures: **9**:15[illus]  
   - Parachute **34**: 6[photo]  
   - Cat's Cradle **33**: 1[photo] **32**: 5  
   - Cup & saucer **32**: 5  
   - Harbour Bridge **32**: 5  
   - as folkgame **32**: 8  
   - as myth-making **32**: 8  
   - for fun, memory, dexterity & inventiveness **9**:15  
 string figuremaking **32**: 2-9  
 string figures,  
   - Australia first continent where recorded **32**: 13  
   - Aboriginal **9**: 15 **11**: 10 **14**: 14  
   - Turkish **11**: 10 **14**: 14  
   - tactile memory stimulated by **32**: 4  
   - names of **32**: 5[Table 1]  
   - sources of **32**: 6  
 string games **5**: 15 **9**:15 **10**: 15 **14**: 14[Japan] **32**: 2-9 **45**: 8[photo]  
   - in Japan **14**: 14  
   - with tricks & traps, Aboriginal **32**: 13  
   - used by storyteller Kel Watkins **5**: 9  
   - Aboriginal **30-31**: 24 **33**: 14  
   - information collection format for **14**: 20  
   - for fun, memory, dexterity & inventiveness **9**:15  
*String games: 16 New Ways to have fun with string* by Jackson & Watson **10**: 15  
 strings call in conkers **6**: 8  
 subversive play/rhymes **44**: 6-7  
 Sumatran Tondi 'Soul' [story] **2**: 4  
 Sunday  
   - church observance **9**: 10  
   - outfit for children, special **12**: 5 [1900s]  
   - school picnics **6**: 2 **9**: 11  
 Sunshine milk tins **19**: 11[illus] **33**: 14[photo]  
 superstitions **2**: 3 **6**: 1-2  
   - first day of the month **22**: 1  
   - Maldavian **9**: 7  
   - moon **6**: 2  
   see also white horse  
 survey, questions used in Cole's **30-31**: 21 [1910]  
 Sutherland, Frances **7**: 10  
 Sutherland, Peter **7**: 5-7  
 Sutton-Smith, Brian **4**: 8 **14**: 1 **15**: 1 **16**: 9(preriddles) **42**: 2[inaugural Dorothy Howard Memorial Lecture]  
 sux (slang for *boring* etc) **12**: 10  
 swap cards **2**: 7-8 **10**: 11 **14**: 3  
 swapping objects for today's collections, much less **30-31**: 16  
 Swedish immigrant stories **51**: 12–19  
 Sweep the floor [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 7-8  
 Sweeps (part of a marbles game) **17**: 8  
 swimming **28**: 9-10[1910s] **42**: 14[Pakistan]

Swiss immigrant stories **51**: 12–19  
 Sydney  
 - Children's Museum opening 1994 **26**: 2  
 - Eastern suburbs **7**: 9  
 - folklore **47**: 13  
 - High School **52**: 24-5 [1950s-60s]  
 - 1910s **18**: 15-25 **20-21**: 4-13  
*Sydney Worker, The* **24**: 6 [1914]  
 symbolic aspects of folklore play **44**: 2  
 syringe as water pistol **41**: 2-3  
 syrup tins **55**: 14

## T

*taba* (Argentinian game) **16**: 13  
 tactile memory stimulated by string figures **32**: 4  
*Taking play seriously [article] by Robin Henig* **50**: 21  
*Talking History* responses **12**: 2  
 talking out of the sides of one's mouth (Fremantle WA) **22**: 15 [1930s]  
 Tally-ho [game] **4**: 4  
 tampon version of 'Step on a crack, marry a rat...' [NZ] **42**: 6  
 tangram sets **14**: 14  
 Ta-ra-ra-boom-di-ay [rhyme, rude] **14**: 5  
 TASP (The Association for the Study of Play) **42**: 2 **50**: 6  
 Tatura (Vic) **17**: 7-8 **48**: 4[WW2] **48**: 5[Museum]  
 taunts & teases **1**: 3-4 **6**: 6 **41**: 8 **42**: 6-7 **44**: 9 **49**: 8-9  
 - alarm clock reset **1**: 4  
 - errands, false **1**: 3  
 - fake broken arms **1**: 3  
 - poo, plastic doggy **1**: 3  
 - signs on backs **1**: 4  
 - There's a spider on you/your... **1**: 3  
 - Your shoelace is undone... **1**: 3  
*see also separate* [CATEGORY INDEX: Taunts & teases](#)  
 taw [but spelled *tor*] [marbles] **17**: 7 **30-31**: [Tas][‘the boss’] **33**: 12 **40**: 7 **41**: 6  
 taw [marbles] *see also* tor  
 Taylor, Archer [riddles] **16**: 6  
 Taylor, Fairlie Mrs. **30-31**: 5  
 Tchaikovsky compositions as folk tradition [Moldavia] **9**: 8  
 Te Awamutu **6**: 9-10  
 teachers as target of diffused verbal violence **12**: 10  
 teachers' attitudes to playgrounds **23**: 2-4  
 teasing  
*see separate* [CATEGORY INDEX: TAUNTS & TEASES](#)  
 Teddy Bear, teddy bear:  
 - [Iceland] **54**: 9  
 - [song/picture] **37**: 2[PNG] **40**: 9-10[illus]  
 - [skipping rhyme] **13**: 3  
 - [hand-clapping rhyme] **43**: 5  
 teenagers, *no* **11**: 7 [1900s]  
 television v spontaneous play **28**: 3  
 Tell 'er, tell 'er... [rhymes, boys'] **15**: 7  
 temper test [hair] **41**: 8  
 Ten Little Steps & Stairs [recitation] **16**: 14  
 Ten more days & we shall see... [rhymes, boys'] **15**: 7  
 Ten nails in your back [girls' game] **7**: 4  
 tennis balls **4**: 2[games] **7**: 6 **25**: 5 **38**: 13 **41**: 2  
*see also* brandings  
 ten-to-eleven year olds' games **7**: 9

- Terada, Alice M. **18: 7**  
 test, standardised **23: 16** [1930s]  
 testimonies, religious **41: 11**  
 Thailand play **29: 7-9**  
*The*  
 - Association for the Study of Play (TASP) **42: 2**  
 - *Birds* (1963 movie) **49: 8**  
 - *Hot Chick* (2002 movie) **49: 9**  
 - *Long, Sticky Walk* by Edel Wignell [Book review] **45: 13-4**  
 - *Sun is Up* by Cliff Green **53: 14**  
 - *Wicker Man* (1973 movie) **49: 9**  
 - *Wife Wrapt in a Wether's Skin* (folk ballad) **49: 8**  
 - *magic pudding*: classic but not folklore **23: 3**  
 There  
 - once was a man & his name was Tower... [gang warfare version of Beverly Hillbillies song] [NZ] **42: 4**  
 - was a little girl... [rhyme] by Longfellow **14: 8**  
 - was an old woman & she could do... [song] **15: 9**  
 - was an old woman, as I've heard tell... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 8**  
 There's a  
 - party on the hill ... [rhyme, counting-out] **27: 8**  
 - place in France [song] [music] **13: 12**[illus] [1970s]  
 - spider on you/your [taunts & teases] **1: 3**  
 theriomorphosis **25: 7**  
 thesis: *Children's culture & the state: South Australia 1890s-1930s* **22: 5-9**  
 thighs (elastics term defined) **2: 8**[illus]  
 thippi **25: 15-16**  
 This  
 - little piggy went to market [bodyplay song] [infant play] **1: 2 5: 8 8: 7**  
 - old man [song] [parodies of] **12: 11**  
 - old man, he had one... [rhyme, nursery] **14: 9**  
 thistle milk to cure warts, milk **41: 8**  
 Thomas, Arthur L. **33: 10-13**  
 Thomas, Edward **53: 26**  
 Thomas, Sue **19: 11 33: 14**  
 Thompson's Motif Index **2: 5**  
 Threading the needle (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**  
 Three & yer ol' girl back (cherrybob chant) **4: 3**  
 Three ha-pence for tuppence... [rhyme] **16: 4** [1917]  
 Three holes (marbles) **5: 13**  
*Three myths about childhood* [conference paper] by June Factor **34: 1-2**  
 three-legged race (Adelaide) **22: 8** [1890s-1930s]  
 Threeses [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**  
 Through the Arch (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**  
 thwack-ball [game, ball] (Sydney) **25: 6** [1970s]  
 Thwackers & game evolution (Sydney) **25: 5-6** [1970s]  
 thwackers (defence against tennis ball brandings) **25: 5-6**  
 Tic tac toe, here we go... **48: 1 55: 3**  
 tickling rhymes & games **12: 3-4**[illus]  
 tig: Film stars [game] **15: 6**[illus]  
   *see also* tiggy & chasey  
 tiger's claw blamed for stomach aches **28: 10** [1910s]  
 Tiggy [game] **19: 13 26: 11-13 28: 2 39: 1**[photo Bar Tiggy 1996] **40: 8**  
   *see also* tig & chasey; Tag  
 Tiggy [game] variations:  
 - tiggy, Barrel off ground [game] described **28: 2**  
 - tiggy, Off ground [game] **13: 5-6**  
 - Tiggy, World [game] **28: 2**  
   *see also* tig & chasey [game]  
 Tigiegal-Ghamia (Maltese Blind Man's Bluff) **16: 13**

- Tikes on trikes **41: 5**  
 Timbs, Mrs Gladys Reardon **45: 10**  
 tin trucks **33: 14**[photo]  
 tins for games and lights **55: 14**  
 Tinker, tailor, soldier, sailor... [rhyme, elastics] **20-21: 3**[illus]  
 Tip cat [game] **4: 4** **5: 13-14** **11: 3**[illus] **27: 2**[1800s]  
 - combined with Rounders [game] **11: 3**  
 - see also Ti moggie  
 Tip Cat [stick game] **41: 9**  
 Tip football [game] **7: 9**  
 Tit-a-tat who is that?... [skipping rhyme] **15: 4**  
 To market, to market... (variations) **5: 8**  
 Tocumwal (NSW) **33: 10-13**  
 toeing line [marbles] **41: 7**  
 Tom  
 - bowler (special large marble) **16: 18** **17: 7**[rare in 1920s]  
 - Sawyer **41: 2**  
 - Thumb [crackers] **45: 12**  
 - *Thumb's pretty song book* [rhymes, nursery] **14: 6** [1744]  
 - see also tommies  
 Tombola (largest of all) [marble type] **33: 12**  
 tommies [marbles] **16: 19**  
*Tommy Thumb's songs* **17: 3**  
 Tondi 'Soul' (Sumatran story) **2: 4**  
 Too wise you are... [rhyme] **15: 11** [illus]  
*Toodaloo Kangaroo* (cassette & book) by Heather Russell 1990  
 - Australian children's songs & rhymes **29:15**  
 - cassette and book **22: 24**  
 Toodle-em-Buck [New Zealand pitching game] related to Toodlembuck **4: 8**  
 Toodlembuck **4: 8**[illus]  
 - bets made with cherrybobs (marbles) **4: 3**  
 - chants based on 2 to 1 odds **3: 3**  
 - in Flemington (Vic) in 1948 **4: 1**  
 - on Melbourne Cup day [colonial days] **20-21: 16**  
 - see also Toolumbuck, and Scone on Stick **3: 3** **4: 7**  
 Toolumbuck **41: 9** [Christmas cherry-bob game] **47: 15** [chant] [broomstick for]  
 tooth fairy **6: 2**  
 top spinning [Thailand] **29: 9**  
 top, peg **26: 10**  
 tops, spinning **4: 3** **5: 13** **8: 13** [illus] **28: 7-8**[India] **5: 13**  
 tor  
 - used in hopscotch **5: 13**  
 - spelled taw by children **30-31: 8**  
 - the playing marble **33: 12**  
 - see also taw  
 Torres Strait children's music **52: 9-12** **55: 20-1**  
 Torres Strait Islands, string figures in **9: 15**  
 Torres Strait shells-game [Aboriginal version of marbles] **29: 12**  
 touch characteristics of play **39: 1-2**  
 Tout-Smith, Deborah **45: 1-3**  
 toy  
 - beauty sets **47: 5**  
 - utensils **47: 5**  
 - weapons **47: 5**  
 toy from cloth & tin lid, Fiji **32: 19**  
 toy,  
 - push-pull: Log Cabin tins (as wheels) (Halls Creek WA) **19: 11** [illus]  
 - USA: Bundle baby **23: 6**  
 toys became tourism objects **52: 6**  
 Toys of the World (Embassies Exhibition) **16: 13** [1989]

- toys, **43**: 14-15
- commercially-produced **30-31**: 12 **52**: 7
  - information collection format for homemade **14**: 22
  - Moroccan **52**: 4-8
  - musical **47**: 5
  - simple wooden **14**: 17
- see also tops, cups & balls, diabolos
- tracking [marbles] **17**: 7
- traditional games, **22**: 17 **24**: 9-10 **32**: 11-14
- computer v
  - problem-solving learned in **32**: 11
  - variations on **33**: 1-2
- Traditions/transitions/visions: Folklife in multicultural Australia [Melbourne] **22**: 25 [1992]
- trains to/from Portland (Vic) **9**: 9-12
- treacle can as a NT Aboriginal push play vehicle **29**:13 **55**: 14
- Treasure Island sandpit dig **41**: 5
- tree as playground landmark **26**: 11
- triviality barrier **43**:13
- truce words, British & Australia **18**: 25-26 **55**: 18
- trucks, tin **33**: 14[photo]
- trucks/billys made with Sunshine milk tins (Halls Creek WA) **19**: 11[illus]
- tuck shop **41**: 2
- Tullamarine Primary School **48**: 2
- Tunisian Sahara **43**: 6-10
- Tunnelball [game] (Qld) **22**: 10 [1930s]
- Turkish
- children's play **13**: 5
  - counting out rhymes **8**: 2 **13**: 2
  - folklore **2**: 4-5
  - girls assimilation problems **20-21**: 30-31
  - Keloglan stories **2**: 4
  - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1**: 4
  - string figures **11**: 10 **14**: 14
- Turner, Ian **7**: 10 **19**: 3-5 **20-21**: 23
- TV exposure harm in Nepal **42**: 13
- Twelve & twelve are 24... [rhyme] **2**: 10[illus]
- Twinkle twinkle [infant play] **1**: 2 **8**: 7
- Twinkle, twinkle
- football star... [rhyme] **6**: 7
  - little star...[Mauri version] **42**: 5
  - *Southern Cross: the forgotten folklore of Australian nursery rhymes* by Robert Holden (reviewed by Gwenda Beed Davey) **24**: 2-5
- Two, four...
- [skipping rhyme] **20-21**: 23
  - six, eight... [grace] **15**: 8
  - touch the floor... [rhyme: skipping] **19**: 3
- Twos & threes [game] **5**: 14 **6**: 3
- SA **25**: 4 [1844-1944]
- Twoses [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8
- Two-square [ball game described] **40**: 8

## U

- Uga buga hairy legs umbrella feet... [rhyme] **49**: 4
- UK: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25**: 18
- Uncle Sam, You need [parody of the TV advert] **6**: 4
- underwear, children's **12**: 4-5 [1900s]
- UNESCO convention on intangible cultural heritage **50**: 6 [2003]

## UNESCO's

- Growing Up in Cities Project **50: 3**
- Memory of the World program **49: 2, 18**

UNICEF's Child-friendly Cities project **50: 3**

United Protestant Association **26: 17**

universal linguistic pattern of four-beat lines in rhymes **27: 7**

University of Melbourne, Australia Centre **42: 2**

university residential Initiation ceremony **15: 11-12 [1940s]**

unjust prosper, why the **18: 7**

*Unreal, Banana Peel!* **14: 13 15: 3**

Up-ball [tennis ball games] **4: 2**

## Ups &amp; down

- [knucklebones] **4: 7 23: 11 30-31: 7-8**
- [jacks] **4: 7 23: 11**

## USA:

- Milk caps [game] **27: 1 [1930s]**
- When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**

**V**

van Bakel-Oliver, Henry [dedication] **32: 14**

vanilla slices called 'snot blocks' **16: 18**

## verbal

- aspects of folklore play **44: 2**
- play **44: 2 54: 15-18**
- ritual, by 1950s games had less **4: 7**

Verco, Joseph **27: 3-4**

Verco, Sir Joseph **41: 6**

vernacular speech, children's **16: 18 19: 9-10, 17 27: 12-14**

Vernon, Marilyn **14: 4-5**

Victoria [Aus] **39: 3**

Victoria, Western **14: 2-3**

Victorian Folklife Association **41: 3**

video tapes **13: 16 15: 13**

Vietnam (bowling hoops) **45: 10**

## Vietnamese

- children's play **13: 5**
- counting out ritual **8: 2-3**
- Elastics **20-21: 30**
- elastics twisted around one leg **8: 4**
- folktales **18: 7**
- Jacks **17: 16**
- war games **11: 5**

violence & gender **33: 5**

Vita-Brits cards **20-21: 2**

volleyball in Pakistan **42: 14**

## vulgar rhymes

see rude / vulgar / obscene

see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: RHYME (rude / vulgar / obscene)

**W**

## WA:

- girls aged 7-9 [Perth] **22: 4**
- had longest most complicated knucklebones games **30-31: 6-8 [1955]**
- marbles' names [Carlisle 1954] **27: 10**

wagging **41: 1**

Waia, Jeffrey **52: 9-12**

- wainer / fainer [calls to counter the dubs call] 17: 7-8  
 Walbri Tribe (NT) memory training game 9: 14  
 Wales childhood 53: 26 [1880s]  
 Walker, Ruth 20-21: 1  
 walking or running 22: 17 24: 9  
 Wallace-Crabbe, Professor Chris 16: 1 20-21: 1  
 Waltzing Matilda (song) 8: 7 14: 8  
 Wanna fight? – Marmite... [NZ] 42: 6  
*Waratah rhymes for young Australians* by Louisa Meredith 24: 2 [1891]  
 Warrabri settlement (NT) 29:13  
 Warrandyte Primary School (Vic) 47: 1 49: 3-4  
 Wars [game] (West Ryde 1970s) 11: 5[Vietnam] 20-21: 21-23  
 warts [marbles] 40: 7  
 warts  
 - latex plants for 29: 6  
 - milk thistle milk to cure 41: 8  
 Wash the dishes [game] 5: 14 42: 3 45: 3 [photo: Melbourne school playground, 1954]  
 waste material used in self-made toys 41: 2-3, 9 43: 8  
 watching 22: 17 24: 9  
 water  
 - bags 47: 5  
 - bombs [game] 41: 2  
 - pistol, syringe as 41: 2-3  
 water, spraying 47: 5  
 Watkins, Kel (storyteller using string games) 5: 9 10: 2,15 20-21: 34  
 Watson, Jill 48: 2-3 [illus]  
 Wattle, eating seeds of the Cootamundra 45: 11  
 We're happy little Vegemites... [song] (condom version) 22: 4  
 weak horses [game] [boys] 7: 6  
 weather dites (traditional sayings about the weather) 4: 15-16[USA] 6: 15 7: 3  
 weather lore see weather dites  
 websites 42: 16 47: 13  
 Webster, Keith 55: 8  
 Webster, Fiona 6: 4-5  
 Weet-bix: 20-21: 2  
 - Wi:tpikspa: Aboriginal song about 29:12  
 Weinmann, Bruno Werner 48: 2-3  
 Weitz, Martin (British expatriate filmmaker) 19: 1  
 Wellerism riddle 16: 8  
 Welsh marbles game 28: 6  
 Wendt, Danielle 25: 14  
 West Ryde (Sydney) 20-21: 21-23 [1970s] 40: 4-6 [1970s]  
 Western Australian Folklore Archive (WAFA) at Curtin University 19: 2  
 Western District (Vic) 9: 9-12 10: 10-14 12: 6-8  
 see also Portand & Casterton 11: 6-9  
 Western Victoria see Western District (Vic)  
 wet days, children use schoolrooms for play on 50: 8  
 Wharparilla West Rural School [rhyme] 4: 4 [1940s]  
 What's the time Mr Wolf... [game] 19: 13 45: 11  
 What's the time?... [rhyme] (Sydney) [1970s, late] 25: 7  
*What's Your Hobby?* by Edel Wignell 15: 2-3  
 When Susie was a baby... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] 3: 5  
 When Suzy was a:  
 - baby [handclapping chant] 25: 18[UK, Ireland, US, Australia, France, Spain, Cyprus, Israel, South Africa] 34: 2[cross-cultural study] 42: 15 54: 9 [Iceland]  
 - teenager [rhyme] 42: 15  
 When the boat comes in... (dandling song) 5: 8  
*Where are you going?* English, Croatian & Greek repartee 9: 3  
 While the old man was chasing his son.... [song] 15: 9  
 whipcracker Mulga Fred 12: 7 [1910s]

white elephant stall **41: 5**  
 white horse for luck **6: 1-2**  
 White lady/Mary/Molly/Black Madame [story] **34: 3**  
 White, Peter **13: 4**  
 Who killed cockatoo? [rhyme] (Aus version of Who killed cock Robin?) **24: 2**  
 Why couldn't the skeleton go to the dance? [riddle] **18: 7**  
 Why did the jellybean go to school? [joke] **18: 10**  
 Wi:tpikspa (Aboriginal song about Weetbix) **29:12**  
 wides (elastics term defined) [illus] **2: 7**  
 Wier, Ruth *Language in the crib* **26: 5**  
 Wignell, Edel **4: 4-5 15: 2-3 24: 5 29:14 41: 10-11 49: 5-6 51: 11**  
 Wignell, Edel *The Long, Sticky Walk* [Book review] **45: 13-14**[photo]  
 Wii-type computer games **53: 17-19**  
 Wiley, Barbara **7: 4**  
 Williams, Belinda **1: 6**  
 Williams, Claire **25: 1**  
 Williams, Jenny **32: 18-19**  
 Williams, Sarah **8: 7**  
 windmills **47: 6-7**  
   - for Prophet Muhammad, homemade Moroccan **47: 4**[photo]  
 Wine glass [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**  
 Winick on Dr Kenneth Goldstein, Stephen **29: 1**  
 Wishart, S **1: 3-4**  
 Witch's house [Ballarat primary school] **41: 8** [1950s]  
 Wolf and the 7 goat kids, The [fairytale, Latvian] **51: 13-19**  
 Wolfenstein, Martha *Children's humour: a psychological analysis* **26: 4**  
 wooden toys, information collection format for **14: 17**  
 Woody Guthrie's children's songs **52: 21-3**  
 words, truce **18: 25-26**  
 World Play Summit (1993) **22: 23 24: 1**  
 World tiggly [game] described **28: 2**  
 wrestling in Pakistan **42: 14**  
 writing letters **41: 10**  
 Wulungarra Community School (Fitzroy Crossing WA) **33: 14**  
 WW1 **2: 3**  
 WW2: Australian cultural changes post- **30-31: 10**

## XYZ

Xena Warrior Princess... [NZ] **42: 8**  
 yabbies, snaring (Qld) **22: 11** [1930s]  
 yabbing **53: 14**  
 Yacaya Island, Fiji **32: 18-19**  
 yard duty **23: 2-3 50: 8**  
 Year of the Child, parody of 'Care for kids' jingle for **6: 4**  
 Yi, Wang **52: 13-19**  
 Yoruba rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**  
 You are my sunshine (song) **8: 7**  
 You can do it! [award, weekly getting along] **50: 8**  
 You'll never get to heaven [song] **25: 9 26: 17**  
*You're It!* [1988 exhibition] **16: 15-22 30-31: 24-5 43: 11-19** [photos 11, 14, 16]  
*Young Australian's alphabet, The* **24: 2** [1871]  
 Young's (private boys school) Adelaide **27: 3-4** [1860s]  
 Your shoelace is undone [taunts & teases] **1: 3**  
 yo-yos, home-made **34: 9**  
   see also spinning toys  
 Xiaovan, Li **51: 6-10**  
 Zaynab, Queen (Arabic story) **2: 4**  
*Zickery Zan* [riddles] **16: 6-7**  
 Zuru [game] in Fiji **32: 19**[photo]